Judiciary - V

HOUSE BILL

DD84A

HB0084A

AN ACT relating to courts; creating the Wyoming Circuit Court System to replace and supplant justice of the peace courts and county courts; providing for the creation of circuit court districts and the appointment of circuit court judges; specifying the jurisdiction and power of circuit courts; specifying procedures for circuit courts; providing for the appointment of circuit court commissioners and adjunct commissioners and specifying their powers and duties; granting rulemaking authority; and providing for an effective date.

SENATE ACTION ON HOUSE BILL

Introduced by: Of B. Fif Lan

HOUSE ACTION ON HOUSE BILL

	•	1	
1/14	[U Introduced	212	Received. Read First Time.
	Ave No Ex Ab	1	Referred to Committee No.
	Read First Time and Ref. to	2125	Returned from Committee No.2
	Committee No. 02		with Recommendation:
	[] Failed Introduction	1	[] Do Pass; [] Amend & Do
	Aye No Ex Ab		Pass; Do Not Pass;
1	Returned from Committee No.	1	[] W/O Recomm; [] Re-Refer to
	with Recommendation:	1	Committee No
		,	Re-referred to Committee No.
	[] Do Pass; [] Amend & Do	\	Returned from Committee No.
	Pass; [] Do Not Pass;	—/——	with Recommendation:
	[] W/O Recomm; [] Re-Refer to		[] Do Pass; [] Amend & Do
1.15	Committee No		Pass; [] Do Not Pass;
-3/13	Re-referred to Committee No.	1	[] W/O Recomm; [] Re-Refer to
04.Je	Returned from Committee No		Committee No.
	with Recommendation:	1 ,	Considered in Comm. of Whole
	[] Do Pass; [Y Amend & Do	·	[] Amended
	Pass; [] Do Not Pass;	•	• •
	[] W/O Recomm; [] Re-Refer to	1	[] Recommended Do Pass
214	Committee No		[] Failed Comm. of Whole
<u> </u>	Considered in Comm. of Whole		[] Indefinitely Postponed
•	L) Amended	1,	[] Other:
	Recommended Do Pass	/	Read Second Time
	[] Failed Comm. of Whole		[] Amended
	[] Indefinitely Postponed	l	[] Do Pass
ســـ م	[] Other:	Ì	[] Do Not Pass
215	Read Second Time	,	[] Accelerated to 3rd Rdg. Read Third Time
	[] Amended	/	The state of the s
	[→ Do Pass		[] Amended
	[] Do Not Pass		[] Passed [] Failed Aye No Ex Ab
~ 1	[] Accelerated to 3rd Rdg.	1	[] Held for Reconsideration
010	Read Third Time	į	Motion to Reconsider
·	[] Amended		
	Passed [] Falled	1	[] Passed [] Failed AveNoEx _Ab
	Aye DA No 28 Ex Ab	1	/ Third Reading Vote
	Held for Reconsideration	1	
	/ Motion to Reconsider	1	(On Reconsideration)
	[] Passed [] Failed	1	[] Passed [] Failed Ave No Ex Ab
	AyeNo Ex Ab	1,	AyeNoExAb Sent to House
	/ Third Reading Vote		Sent to house
	(On Reconsideration)		
	[] Passed [] Failed	١,	Cant for Enrolling
	Aye No Ex Ab		Sent for Enrolling HEA No
f	Sent to Senate (No Amendments)	,	
ayl	Sent to LSO for Engrossing	/,	Signed by Speaker
	ENGROSSED	/ 	Signed by President
	Sent to Senate	 /	Approved by Governor Chapter No.

FIFTY-FOURTH WYOMING STATE LEGISLATURE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES GENERAL SESSION 1997

SEQUENCE: 4208 FEBRUARY 6 1997

BILL : HB0084A 11:35 AM

AMENDMENT:

MOVED BY: SECONDED BY:

TITLE1 :

TITLE2

ACTION : THIRD READING REGULAR

ANDERSON, J	N	MCMURTREY N	
ANDERSON, R	N	MEULI A	
BADGETT	Α	MORROW A	
BAKER		NAGEL A	
BARKER	A	NICHOLAS A	
BEBOUT	N	OSBORNN	i
BENSEL	Ŋ	PARADY A	
BERRY		PASENEAUX N	ŀ
BETTS	N	PERKINS N	I
BOSWELL	A	PHILP N	ĺ
BURNS	N	RARDIN A	
	A	REESEN	ĺ
CHILDERS	N	ROBINSON A	
DECARIA	A	ROSE A	
DEEGAN	A	ROSS A	
DIERCKS	N	RYCKMAN A	
ESQUIBEL	A	SESSIONS A	
EYRE	N	SHREVEN	
GARCIA	A	SIMONSN	
HAGEMAN	N	SMITHN	
HANES	A	STAFFORD N	
HARRISON	N	STEINBRECH N	İ
HESSENTHALER	A	TANNER A	
HINES	N	TEMPEST A	
HUCKFELDT	N	TIPTON A	
JOHNSON	A	TOMASSI N	i
LAW	N	WASSERBURGER A	
LUTHI	A	WILLFORD N	İ
MASSIE	A	ZANETTI A	
MCGRAW	A	HINCHEY, MR SPK N	Ī

VOTE REQ: MAJORITY OF MEMBERSHIP REQUIRED

AYES : 32 NOES : 28 EXCUSED : 0 ABSENT : 0 CONFLICT: 0

A=AYE N=NO E=EXCUSED X=ABSENT C=CONFLICT

STATE OF WYOMING

INTRODUCED

HOUSE BILL NO. HB0084

Circuit court system.

Sponsored by: Joint Judiciary Interim Committee

A BILL

for

	101
1	AN ACT relating to courts; creating the Wyoming Circuit
2	Court System to replace and supplant justice of the peace
3	courts and county courts; providing for the creation of
4	circuit court districts and the appointment of circuit court
5	judges; specifying the jurisdiction and power of circuit
6	courts; specifying procedures for circuit courts; providing
7	for the appointment of circuit court commissioners and
8	adjunct commissioners and specifying their powers and
9	duties; granting rulemaking authority; and providing for an
10	effective date.
11	
12	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Wyoming:
13	
14	Section 1. W.S. 5-8-101 through 5-8-170 are created to
15	read:
16	
17	CHAPTER 8
18	CIRCUIT COURTS

1	
2	5-8-101. Definitions; construction of provisions.
3	
4	(a) As used in this act:
5	
6	(i) "Felony" means a criminal offense for which
7	the penalty authorized by law includes imprisonment in a
8	state penal institution for more than one (1) year;
9	
10	(ii) "High misdemeanor" means a misdemeanor for
11	which the penalty authorized by law exceeds the jurisdiction
12	of municipal courts;
13	
14	(iii) "Misdemeanor" means a criminal offense less
15	than a felony;
16	
17	(iv) "This act" means W.S. 5-8-101 through
18	5-8-170.
19	
20	(b) When no special provision is otherwise made by
21	law, the circuit court shall be vested with all inherent
22	powers which are possessed by courts of record in this
23	state.
24	

5-8-102. Circuit court districts created; expense.

2

7

2 (a) There is created the Wyoming Circuit Court System 3 which shall be state funded and shall replace the justice of

4 peace courts and the county courts.

5

6 (b) The Wyoming supreme court shall determine the
7 circuit court districts and the number and location of the
8 judges who are to serve the circuit court system, subject to
9 the approval of the legislature through the state budget
10 process. Determinations by the supreme court shall be
11 based on criteria which includes the population of each
12 county, geographical factors, as well as the case workload

14

13

for the system.

15 (c) The supreme court shall from time to time, but
16 not less than every ten (10) years after the establishment
17 of the circuit court system, conduct studies to determine
18 the number of judges and their location required for the
19 circuit court system.

20

21 (d) The judicial salaries, salaries of the clerical 22 staff, supplies, operating costs, jury and witness expenses 23 and other expenses of the circuit court shall be paid by the 24 state.

5-8-103. Concurrent jurisdiction; terms of court.

2

3 (a) All circuit court judges shall have concurrent 4 jurisdiction throughout the state.

5

- 6 (b) Regular terms of the circuit court shall be held
- 7 in the circuit court, one (1) term beginning on the second
- 8 Monday in January and one (1) term beginning on the second
- 9 Monday in July of each year.

10

- 11 5-8-104. Justice of peace courts and county courts
- 12 supplanted and replaced.

13

- 14 (a) In any county in which there are one (1) or more
- 15 justice of the peace courts, the circuit court shall
- 16 supplant and replace the justice of peace courts of the
- 17 county and shall exercise the jurisdiction previously
- 18 exercised by the justice of peace courts.

19

- 20 (b) In any county in which a county court has been
- 21 established, at the effective date of this act the county
- 22 court shall be known as the "Circuit Court of the State of
- 23 Wyoming, (Number of the Circuit Court Judicial District)
- 24 Circuit, (Name of county) County," and the county judge
- 25 presiding at the effective date of this act shall thereafter

- 1 be designated circuit court judge of the "Circuit Court of
- 2 the State of Wyoming, (Number of the Circuit Court Judicial
- 3 District) Circuit."

- 5 5-8-105. Dispositions of fines and penalties under
- 6 general state laws.

7

- 8 All fines and penalties under the general laws of the state
- 9 shall be paid into the county treasury to the credit of the
- 10 public school fund to the county.

11

- 5-8-106. Supreme court to adopt rules; rules of civil
- 13 and criminal procedure to govern courts; exception.

- 15 The supreme court is hereby vested with management and
- 16 supervisory powers over the circuit courts of the state of
- 17 Wyoming, and shall, by rule of the supreme court, establish
- 18 procedures and regulations for the effective and expeditious
- 19 administration of the business of the circuit courts and
- 20 shall establish fees and costs for those courts. The
- 21 Wyoming Rules of Civil Procedure and the Wyoming Rules of
- 22 Criminal Procedure as amended or supplemented from time to
- 23 time, shall govern circuit courts unless those rules or any
- 24 parts thereof are declared inapplicable by the supreme
- 25 court. Commissioners, as used in the Wyoming Rules of

1 Criminal Procedure, shall include circuit court judges and

2 circuit court commissioners.

3

4 5-8-107. Name of court; presider.

5

- 6 In the counties in which a circuit court is established, the
- 7 court shall be called the "Circuit Court of the State of
- 8 Wyoming, (Name of the Circuit Court Judicial District)
- 9 Circuit, (Name of county) County," which shall be a court of
- 10 record. The circuit court shall be presided over by a
- 11 circuit judge.

12

13 **5-8-108**. Term of judges.

14

- 15 (a) The terms of circuit court judges shall be four
- 16 (4) years. Each judge selected under the provisions of
- 17 article 5, section 4 of the Wyoming constitution shall serve
- 18 for one (1) year after the appointment and until the first
- 19 Monday in January following the next general election after
- 20 the expiration of such year. The judge shall, at such
- 21 general election, stand for retention in office within the
- 22 circuit of residence as provided in article 5, section 4 of

ξ

23 the Wyoming constitution.

- 1 (b) All circuit court judges who are presiding at the
- 2 effective date of this act shall stand for retention at the
- 3 end of the term for which they were retained as county court
- 4 judges.

- 6 (c) A circuit court judge who is permanently
- 7 transferred to a different circuit shall serve for one (1)
- 8 year after the transfer and until the first Monday in
- 9 January following the next general election after the
- 10 expiration of such year. The judge shall, at such general
- 11 election, stand for retention in office within the new
- 12 circuit of residence as provided in article 5, section 4 of
- 13 the Wyoming constitution.

14

- 15 5-8-109. Judges to be nonpartisan; manner of
- 16 nomination and appointment.

17

- 18 Judges of the circuit court shall be nonpartisan, and shall
- 19 be nominated, appointed and retained as provided by article
- 20 5, section 4 of the Wyoming constitution.

21

22 5-8-110. Qualifications for appointment.

- 24 (a) To be eligible for appointment to the office of
- 25 judge of a circuit court, a person shall:

1	
2	(i) Be a qualified elector of the state;
3	
4	(ii) Be authorized to practice law in Wyoming;
5	and
6	
7	(iii) Have practiced law for a period of at least
8	three (3) years.
9	
10	5-8-111. Instruction of judges.
11	
12	The supreme court of Wyoming may provide by rule for
13	instruction of judges and court commissioners of the circuit
14	court by whatever means the supreme court deems appropriate.
15	
16	5-8-112. Appointment to fill vacancies in office.
17	
18	Vacancies occurring in the office of judge of circuit court
19	shall be filled as provided by article 5, section 4 of the
20	Wyoming constitution.
21	
22	5-8-113. Delivery of official records and papers to
23	successor in office.

- 1 If the office of judge of a circuit court becomes vacant by
- 2 reason of death, removal from office, or otherwise, the
- 3 senior circuit court judge, or if there is none, the clerk
- 4 of the district court shall take charge of the official
- 5 records and papers of the judge and deliver them to the
- 6 successor in office of that judge.

- 8 5-8-114. Jurisdiction of successor is same as that of
- 9 predecessor in office.

10

- 11 A judge of a circuit court with whom the records of the
- 12 predecessor have been deposited has the same jurisdiction
- 13 over all actions and proceedings entered in such records as
- 14 if they were originally commenced before that judge.

15

16 **5-8-115.** Bond.

17

- 18 Each judge of a circuit court shall be bonded in the sum of
- 19 five thousand dollars (\$5,000.00) for the faithful
- 20 performance of duties during the term in office. The bond
- 21 shall be made payable to the state of Wyoming and shall be
- 22 filed with the clerk of the district court.

23

5-8-116. Salaries of judges; traveling expenses.

- 1 Each judge of a circuit court shall receive an annual salary
- 2 provided by W.S. 5-1-110(a)(iii). When a new salary is
- 3 effective for any judge of a circuit court upon new
- 4 appointment or the commencement of a new term, it shall be
- 5 effective for all judges of the circuit courts. In addition
- 6 to salary, the state shall reimburse a judge of a circuit
- 7 court for those traveling expenses actually incurred when
- 8 the business of the circuit court requires attendance more
- 9 than five (5) miles from the place where the judge regularly
- 10 holds court.

12 **5-8-117.** Oath.

13

- 14 Before assuming the duties of office, a judge of a circuit
- 15 court shall take and subscribe before a supreme court
- 16 justice, a district court judge or a circuit court judge an
- oath of office prescribed by the constitution of Wyoming.

18

- 19 5-8-118. Judge may be district court commissioner;
- 20 private practice of law prohibited; commissioner of circuit
- 21 court permitted to practice law.

- 23 A judge of a circuit court may be appointed to and hold the
- 24 office of district court commissioner. A judge of a circuit
- 25 court shall devote full time to the office and may not

- 1 engage in the private practice of law. A commissioner of a
- 2 circuit court, who is otherwise authorized to practice law
- 3 in Wyoming, may engage in the private practice of law so
- 4 long as that practice does not conflict with the duties as
- 5 commissioner of a circuit court.

- 7 5-8-119. Judges may hold court for each other;
- 8 expenses of judge holding court in another circuit court
- 9 county; disqualification of judge; change of venue
- 10 prohibited.

11

- 12 (a) The judges of the circuit courts may hold court
- 13 for each other and shall do so when required by the supreme
- 14 court. The expenses of judges of a circuit court holding
- 15 court in any circuit court other than their own, including
- 16 travel expenses and their expenses while holding court,
- 17 shall be charged to the contingent fund of the court in
- 18 which they are holding court.

- 20 (b) A party to any action in circuit court may
- 21 disqualify a circuit court judge as provided by rules
- 22 adopted by the supreme court. Upon disqualification, or
- 23 inability for any reason to fulfill the duties, the circuit
- 24 court judge shall appoint another circuit court judge from
- 25 that or a different circuit court, or a circuit court

- 1 commissioner from that circuit court if no other circuit
- 2 court judge is available to try the action.

- 4 (c) There shall be no change of venue for civil
- 5 actions triable in circuit court.

6

7 5-8-120. Judicial robe.

8

- 9 While holding court, judges of a circuit court shall wear a
- 10 black judicial robe.

11

12 **5-8-121.** Seal of court.

13

- 14 Each circuit court shall have a seal. Each court shall use
- 15 a seal having upon it the inscription: "Circuit Court of
- 16 the State of Wyoming" together with the number of the
- 17 circuit in which the same is to be used. The seal of a
- 18 circuit court shall be affixed by a stamp that reproduces
- 19 legibly under photographic processes. A judge of a circuit
- 20 court shall affix the seal to every jurat or certificate of
- 21 official acts without additional fee.

22

23 **5-8-122.** Budget.

- 1 The circuit courts shall submit budgets for the operation of
- 2 the circuit courts to the supreme court for approval and
- 3 upon approval to the state legislature.

5 5-8-123. Clerical assistants.

6

- 7 A judge or judges of a circuit court shall appoint a clerk
- 8 of court and clerical assistants as may be necessary for the
- 9 efficient operation of the court, within the limits of the
- 10 approved budget and subject to the approval of the supreme
- 11 court.

12

- 5-8-124. County to provide quarters; state to furnish
- 14 certain property for judges.

- 16 The board of county commissioners shall provide suitable
- 17 quarters to house the circuit court and shall suitably
- 18 furnish the courtroom with necessary furniture and fixtures
- 19 and furnish the chamber office of each judge with the
- 20 necessary office furniture and fixtures for court function
- 21 in accordance with this act. Each judge shall be furnished
- 22 by the state of Wyoming, without charge, the American and
- 23 Wyoming state flags, the latest edition of the Wyoming
- 24 statutes, cumulative supplements thereto and the latest
- 25 session laws of Wyoming. All property furnished to a judge

- 1 shall remain the property of the governmental unit supplying
- 2 the same, and upon termination of a judge's term of office,
- 3 shall be transmitted to the successor in office.

5 5-8-125. Court continuously in session.

6

7 The circuit court shall be continuously in session.

8

- 9 5-8-126. Business hours; judge to be always available
- 10 for criminal matters.

11

- 12 Circuit courts shall be open for the transaction of business
- 13 during regular business hours. In criminal matters the judge
- 14 shall be available at all times for fixing and accepting
- 15 bail, issuing warrants including search warrants, and
- 16 conducting arraignment proceedings.

17

18 5-8-127. Process extends throughout state.

19

- 20 The process of a circuit court shall extend throughout the
- 21 state.

22

23 5-8-128. Civil jurisdiction.

	(a) Each circuit court has exclusive original civil
2	jurisdiction within the boundaries of the state as follows:
3	
4	(i) An action where the prayer for recovery is an
5	amount not exceeding seven thousand dollars (\$7,000.00),
6	exclusive of court costs;
7	
8	(ii) Actions to recover specific personal
9	property the value of which does not exceed seven thousand
10	dollars (\$7,000.00), exclusive of court costs and shall be
11	prosecuted in accordance with W.S. 1-15-301 through
12	1-15-306;
13	
	(iii) Actions to foreclose or enforce a lien on
14	
	or security interest in personal property perfected under
15	or security interest in personal property perfected under the Uniform Commercial Code, W.S. 34.1-1-101 through
15 16	
14 15 16 17	the Uniform Commercial Code, W.S. 34.1-1-101 through
15 16 17 18	the Uniform Commercial Code, W.S. 34.1-1-101 through 34.1-10-104, when the amount claimed on the lien or security
15 16 17 18	the Uniform Commercial Code, W.S. 34.1-1-101 through 34.1-10-104, when the amount claimed on the lien or security interest does not exceed seven thousand dollars (\$7,000.00),
15 16 17 18 19	the Uniform Commercial Code, W.S. 34.1-1-101 through 34.1-10-104, when the amount claimed on the lien or security interest does not exceed seven thousand dollars (\$7,000.00),
115 116 117 118 119 220	the Uniform Commercial Code, W.S. 34.1-1-101 through 34.1-10-104, when the amount claimed on the lien or security interest does not exceed seven thousand dollars (\$7,000.00), exclusive of court costs;
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	the Uniform Commercial Code, W.S. 34.1-1-101 through 34.1-10-104, when the amount claimed on the lien or security interest does not exceed seven thousand dollars (\$7,000.00), exclusive of court costs; (iv) Actions for small claims as provided by W.S.
15 16 17 18	the Uniform Commercial Code, W.S. 34.1-1-101 through 34.1-10-104, when the amount claimed on the lien or security interest does not exceed seven thousand dollars (\$7,000.00), exclusive of court costs; (iv) Actions for small claims as provided by W.S.

2 foreclose and enforce the (vi) Actions to following statutory liens only when the amount claimed on 3 the lien does not exceed seven thousand dollars (\$7,000.00), 4 5 exclusive of court costs: 6 7 Construction liens as provided by W.S. (A) 8 29-2-101 through 29-2-109; 9 labor and materials for as 10 (B) Liens provided by W.S. 29-4-101 and 29-4-102; and 11 12 13 (C) Liens for labor and services as provided by W.S. 29-5-101 through 29-5-106 and 29-7-101 through 14 15 29-7-202. 16 Actions to dispose of an abandoned vehicle 17 18 as provided by W.S. 31-13-112(e), regardless of the value of the abandoned vehicle. 19 20

The circuit court may issue writs of attachment or 21 (b) garnishment as provided by W.S. 1-15-101 through 1-15-212 22 and 1-15-401 through 1-15-511, and may issue judgment, 23 execution and stay of execution, and order the sale of the 24 property seized under execution as provided by W.S. 1-19-101 25

- 1 through 1-19-108 and 1-21-401 through 1-21-703. A writ of
- 2 execution issuing from a circuit court shall be in the form
- 3 and subject to the provisions of W.S. 1-17-308.

- 5 (c) The judge may submit to arbitration any civil
- 6 matter pending in circuit court, upon agreement of the
- 7 parties as provided by W.S. 1-21-801 through 1-21-804, or
- 8 upon application of either party showing an arbitration
- 9 agreement and refusal of the opposing party to arbitrate as
- 10 provided by W.S. 1-36-101 through 1-36-119.

11

- 12 (d) The provisions of W.S. 5-1-107 pertaining to the
- 13 exercise of personal jurisdiction apply in the circuit
- 14 courts.

15

- 16 5-8-129. Jurisdiction to hear action disputing
- 17 boundaries or title to real property.

18

- 19 Circuit courts have no jurisdiction over any action in which
- 20 the boundaries of, or the title to real property is in
- 21 issue, except actions to foreclose and enforce statutory
- 22 liens authorized by W.S. 5-8-128(a)(vi).

23

5-8-130. Criminal jurisdiction.

- 1 Circuit courts have jurisdiction in all criminal cases
- 2 amounting to misdemeanors. Jurisdiction shall also include
- 3 those criminal cases in which the defendant is placed on
- 4 probation for a period exceeding the maximum six (6) months
- 5 imprisonment sentence under W.S. 31-5-233(e).

- 7 5-8-131. Authority to set bail; preliminary
- 8 examinations.

9

- 10 (a) Judges of the circuit court or circuit court
- 11 commissioners are authorized to set bail before trial in
- 12 accordance with this subsection and with the rules of the
- 13 supreme court. Judges of the circuit court and circuit
- 14 court commissioners shall have the power and the duty to
- 15 decide promptly the bail application of any person arrested
- 16 for a violation of state law within the circuit court
- 17 county, whether or not the formal document charging the
- 18 person with a violation of state law has been filed with the
- 19 court.

20

- 21 (b) Preliminary examinations for persons charged with
- 22 a felony shall be conducted by the circuit court judge or
- 23 circuit court commissioner.

Τ	(c) Preliminary examinations of persons charged with a
2	high misdemeanor shall not be conducted for a determination
3	of probable cause.
4	
5	5-8-132. Powers generally.
6	
7	(a) A circuit court may:
8	
9	(i) Preserve and enforce order in its immediate
LO	presence and in the proceedings before it according to the
L 1	Wyoming Rules of Criminal Procedure and punish for contempt
12	as provided therein;
L3	
L 4	(ii) Compel obedience to its judgments, orders
15	and processes;
L 6	
L 7	(iii) Control, in furtherance of justice, the
L 8	conduct of its ministerial officers, and of all other
L 9	persons in any manner connected with judicial proceedings
20	before it, in every matter pertaining thereto;
21	
22	(iv) Issue warrants, including search warrants,
23	summonses, subpoenas or other process in civil and criminal
24	cases;
25	

1	(v) Administer oaths and affirmations and take
2	bail, acknowledgements, affidavits and depositions;
3	
4	(vi) Amend and control its process and orders to
5	make them conformable to law and justice;
6	
7	(vii) Proceed to trial, render judgment, and
8	grant writs of execution to carry into effect any order or
9	judgment of the court;
10	
11	(viii) Solemnize marriages.
12	
13	5-8-133. Probation; correction and reduction of
14	sentence.
15	
1.0	
16	The circuit court may place a criminal defendant on
17	The circuit court may place a criminal defendant on probation pursuant to W.S. 7-13-301 through 7-13-307. The
	probation pursuant to W.S. 7-13-301 through 7-13-307. The
17	probation pursuant to W.S. 7-13-301 through 7-13-307. The court may correct an illegal sentence at any time and may
17 18	probation pursuant to W.S. 7-13-301 through 7-13-307. The court may correct an illegal sentence at any time and may correct a sentence imposed in an illegal manner. The court
17 18 19	
17 18 19 20	probation pursuant to W.S. 7-13-301 through 7-13-307. The court may correct an illegal sentence at any time and may correct a sentence imposed in an illegal manner. The court may reduce the sentence. If the court reduces the sentence,
17 18 19 20 21	probation pursuant to W.S. 7-13-301 through 7-13-307. The court may correct an illegal sentence at any time and may correct a sentence imposed in an illegal manner. The court may reduce the sentence. If the court reduces the sentence, such reduction shall be noted in the criminal docket as an
17 18 19 20 21 22	probation pursuant to W.S. 7-13-301 through 7-13-307. The court may correct an illegal sentence at any time and may correct a sentence imposed in an illegal manner. The court may reduce the sentence. If the court reduces the sentence, such reduction shall be noted in the criminal docket as an

- 1 For all civil matters the circuit court shall collect from
- 2 the plaintiff a filing fee of ten dollars (\$10.00).

4 5-8-135. Subpoena duces tecum.

5

- 6 A judge of a circuit court may issue a subpoena duces tecum
- 7 requiring the production of any relevant book, writing or
- 8 document. To obtain a subpoena duces tecum the person
- 9 applying for it must present an affidavit describing the
- 10 desired writing, photograph, document or book with
- 11 reasonable certainty, and naming the person who is to
- 12 produce it, and state that to the best of the affiant's
- 13 belief the papers or other writings are relevant to the
- 14 trial of the case. Any such judge may punish for contempt
- 15 any party failing to appear or failing to produce the paper
- 16 or other writing or render a judgment against a party
- 17 failing to comply with a subpoena duces tecum without good
- 18 cause.

19

- 5-8-136. Request for jury in civil actions; right to
- 21 jury in criminal actions.

- 23 In civil actions in a circuit court, a jury shall be
- 24 considered waived unless requested by either party at the
- 25 time of filing their initial pleadings. In criminal

- 1 proceedings in a circuit court the accused shall have the
- 2 right to a trial by jury unless such right is waived as
- 3 provided by the Wyoming Rules of Criminal Procedure.

5 **5-8-137.** Jury lists.

6

- 7 Jurors shall be selected from the jury lists selected for
- 8 the district courts of the state pursuant to the provisions
- 9 of W.S. 1-11-101 through 1-11-204.

10

- 5-8-138. Abstract of judgment; lien of judgment on
- 12 real estate; lien on real estate in another county.

13

- 14 (a) At any time while the papers in any case in which
- 15 a judgment has been rendered by a circuit court are retained
- 16 by the court, the judge shall certify and deliver an
- 17 abstract of the judgment to any person on the payment of a
- 18 five dollar (\$5.00) fee.

- 20 (b) The judgment creditor in any judgment rendered in
- 21 circuit court, if the judgment is not appealed or stayed,
- 22 may file with the clerk of the district court of the county
- 23 in which the judgment was rendered a transcript thereof,
- 24 certifying therein the amount paid thereon, if any. The
- 25 clerk shall enter the case on the execution docket, together

with the amount of the judgment and the time of filing the 1 transcript. If within ten (10) days after the judgment was 2 rendered, the judgment debtor pays the same or gives bond 3 for stay of execution, the circuit judge shall immediately 4 certify that fact to the clerk of the district court who 5 shall enter a memorandum thereof upon the execution docket. 6 7 The cost of the transcript, the filing and the entry on the docket shall be paid by the party who files the transcript 8 and may be taxed to the other party. The judgment shall be 9 a lien on the real estate of the judgment debtor within the 10 county from the day the transcript is filed. Execution may 11 be issued on the judgment at any time after filing the 12 transcript as if the judgment had been rendered in the 13

15

14

district court.

The judgment creditor in any judgment rendered by 16 17 any circuit court in this state and filed in the judgment record of the district court, may file a transcript of the 18 judgment record of the district court with the clerk of the 19 district court in any other county within this state where 20 the judgment debtor owns real estate. The judgment is a 21 lien upon all real estate of the judgment debtor in any 22 county in which the transcript is filed from the date of 23 The clerk of the district court of any county in 24 25 which the transcript is filed shall enter the judgment upon

- 1 the judgment records of the court in the same manner as
- 2 judgments are rendered in that court.

- 4 5-8-139. Reporting of proceedings; preservation
- 5 thereof.

6

- 7 In any judicial proceedings before the circuit court, unless
- 8 waived by the parties whenever the presiding judge of a
- 9 circuit court shall deem it necessary, or upon the request
- 10 of either party, the court shall provide for the reporting
- 11 of the testimony and proceedings, with objections made, the
- 12 rulings of the court, and oral and written charges. The
- 13 reporting may be made by stenographic reporting, electronic
- 14 recording or other appropriate means authorized by the
- 15 court.

16

- 17 5-8-140. Appointment of special reporters;
- 18 certification of transcript.

19

- 20 If the record is to be made by a stenographic reporter, the
- 21 judge shall appoint a special stenographic reporter to
- 22 report the testimony and proceedings. If the record is made
- 23 by means of electronic recording, the judge shall appoint a
- 24 special reporter to make the electronic recording, and in
- 25 those cases in which it is required, the judge shall appoint

- 1 an official stenographer to furnish with reasonable
- 2 diligence a typewritten transcript of the testimony and
- 3 proceedings. The report of the official stenographer, when
- 4 typewritten and certified by him as a correct transcript of
- 5 the testimony and proceedings in the case, shall be prima
- 6 facie a correct statement of such testimony and proceedings.
- 7 The signature of the stenographer on the certification of
- 8 the transcript shall be duly acknowledged by him before a
- 9 notary public or judicial officer of this state.

11 5-8-141. Civil and criminal cases reviewed on record.

12

- 13 In civil and criminal cases a judge of a district court
- 14 shall review the case on the record on appeal.

15

5-8-142. Stay of execution on judgment; bond.

- 18 In a civil matter no execution on a judgment may be stayed
- 19 unless and until the party applying for the appeal, or
- 20 someone for him, gives bond in an amount and with sufficient
- 21 surety approved by the judge of the district court or the
- 22 clerk of the district court, to abide by such judgment as
- 23 may be rendered on appeal if such appeal is perfected, or if
- 24 not so perfected, then to satisfy the judgment of the
- 25 circuit court. If such bond is furnished by or on behalf of

1 any party against whom the judgment has been rendered for

2 money or property or both, the bond shall be conditioned for

3 the performance and satisfaction of such judgment or order

4 as may be entered against such party on appeal, and for the

5 payment of all costs and damages which may be awarded

6 against him in the district court. If the appeal is by a

7 party against whom there is no recovery except for costs,

8 the bond shall be conditioned for the payment of such costs

9 and damages as may be awarded against him on the appeal.

10

5-8-143. Security on appeal.

12

13 The district court to which an appeal is taken from a

14 circuit court in a civil case may on motion for good cause

15 shown, after five (5) days notice to the appellant, require

16 the appellant to give new or additional security. If the

17 security is not given within the time prescribed by the

18 district court, the appeal shall be dismissed with costs,

19 and the judgment of the circuit court shall remain in

20 effect, and the district court shall enter judgment and

21 award execution thereon, with costs, against the appellant

22 and surety.

23

5-8-144. Time and manner for taking appeals.

- 1 Appeals from the district court to the supreme court of
- 2 Wyoming shall be taken within the time and in the manner for
- 3 taking appeals prescribed by the Wyoming Rules of Appellate
- 4 Procedure.

6 5-8-145. Docket books.

7

- 8 Docket books of the circuit courts shall be uniform
- 9 throughout the state, and the form shall comply with the
- 10 form approved by the Wyoming supreme court with the advice
- 11 of the director of the state department of audit. Each
- 12 judge of a circuit court shall keep a separate criminal
- 13 docket, civil docket and small claims docket.

14

15 5-8-146. Index to docket books.

16

- 17 A judge of a circuit court shall keep an alphabetical index
- 18 to the docket, in which the judge shall enter the names of
- 19 the parties to each judgment, with a reference to the page
- 20 of entry. The judge shall enter the names of defendants in
- 21 the index, in the alphabetical order of the first letter of
- 22 the family name.

23

5-8-147. Receipts for money paid into court.

- 1 When any money is paid into a circuit court, a receipt for
- 2 said amount shall be issued promptly upon a form prescribed
- 3 by the director of the state department of audit. The
- 4 receipts shall be prenumbered in numerical sequence. The
- 5 original copy shall be delivered to the payor and a copy
- 6 shall be filed in the office of the issuing judge. The
- 7 receipts shall be prenumbered by the printer, and the
- 8 printer shall give to the director a receipt showing the
- 9 numbers so printed. The circuit court shall pay all fines,
- 10 forfeitures and other penalties to the appropriate county
- 11 treasurer and all fees, costs and other receipts to the
- 12 state treasurer.

- 5-8-148. Failure of judge to give receipt constitutes
- 15 cause for removal from office.

16

- 17 Failure, refusal, or neglect of a judge of a circuit court
- 18 to give receipt for any money paid into the circuit court is
- 19 misconduct, which constitutes cause for removal from office.

20

- 21 5-8-149. Deposit of money with county or state
- 22 treasurer.

- 24 When any fines, forfeitures, or costs are deposited with the
- 25 judge of a circuit court pursuant to any action or

- 1 proceedings in the court, or pursuant to any order, decree
- 2 or judgment of the court, the money in the judge's
- 3 possession shall be deposited no later than the tenth day
- 4 following the month of receipt with the appropriate county
- 5 or state treasurer. If the money has not been so deposited
- 6 by the tenth day of the month and no just cause is shown,
- 7 said judge shall forfeit twenty-five dollars (\$25.00) a day
- 8 for each day after the tenth day of the month during which
- 9 no deposits have been made.

- 11 5-8-150. Director to establish uniform accounting
- 12 system.

13

- 14 The director of the state department of audit shall
- 15 establish, supervise, and as necessary from time to time,
- 16 modify a uniform system of accounting, including a system of
- 17 audit for circuit courts, to provide for the proper and
- 18 uniform accounting of all money received and disbursed by
- 19 circuit courts, and all judges of the circuit courts shall
- 20 comply therewith.

21

- 5-8-151. Failure to keep accounts constitutes cause
- 23 for removal from office.

1 Failure to keep accounts pursuant to the system established

2 by the director of the state department of audit or failure

3 to account for money paid into and disbursed by the circuit

4 court is misconduct, which may constitute cause for removal

5 from office.

6

7

5-8-152. Bank accounts.

8

The accounting system established by the director of the 9 state department of audit may provide for bank accounts for 10 each circuit court in which money received by the circuit 11 court may be deposited and disbursed as provided therein, 12 and for such records, reports and procedures as the director 13 Money received as fines, forfeitures or court 14 15 costs may not be deposited in the same bank account as money received in civil matters. If a bank account is established 16 into which fines, costs or forfeitures are deposited, the 17 accounting system established by the director shall require, 18 financial where available, the use of accounts in a 19 20 institution listed in W.S. 9-4-817(a) which earn interest, in which the deposits are subject to payment upon demand and 21 which are insured or secured as provided in W.S. 9-4-817(c). 22 Interest earned on deposits of fines and forfeitures in such 23 accounts shall be forwarded monthly to the appropriate 24 county treasurer and credited to the county public school 25

- 1 fund. Interest earned on all other deposits in such
- 2 accounts shall be forwarded to the state treasurer quarterly
- 3 and credited to the victim's compensation account within the
- 4 earmarked revenue fund.

6 5-8-153. Examination of accounts.

7

- 8 The accounts of each circuit court shall be examined in
- 9 accordance with W.S. 16-4-122 and 16-4-123.

10

5-8-154. Annual accounts submitted to director.

12

- 13 Each circuit court shall submit annual accounts to the
- 14 director of the state department of audit under regulations
- 15 prescribed by the director.

16

- 5-8-155. Suit to enforce collection or transmittal of
- 18 fines; failure to transmit constitutes cause for removal
- 19 from office; liability on judge's bond.

- 21 (a) If it is apparent through examination conducted by
- 22 the director of the state department of audit or a designee,
- 23 or by other means, that any fines or forfeitures have not
- 24 been transmitted, the county attorney shall bring suit to
- 25 enforce the collection or transmittal, or both. Failure to

- 1 transmit fines, forfeitures or costs is misconduct which
- 2 constitutes cause for removal from office.

- 4 (b) The official bond of a judge of a circuit court
- 5 shall secure, and there shall be liability thereon, for the
- 6 failure to transmit such fines, forfeitures, or costs
- 7 imposed by the judge.

8

- 9 5-8-156. Examination of court records by public,
- 10 director, attorney general and county attorneys permitted.

11

- 12 The records kept by a judge of a circuit court shall be
- 13 public and available for examination during the regular
- 14 business hours of the court. The director of the state
- 15 department of audit, the attorney general or the county
- 16 attorney of the particular county in which the circuit court
- 17 is situated may examine them at any time upon demand.

18

- 19 5-8-157. Appointment of commissioners and adjunct
- 20 commissioners.

- 22 Subject to W.S. 5-8-163, judges of the circuit court may
- 23 appoint such number of commissioners and adjunct
- 24 commissioners of the circuit court as the public interest
- 25 may require. The circuit court judge shall determine the

- 1 geographical area within which the commissioners and adjunct
- 2 commissioners may serve.

4 5-8-158. Term of office; removal.

5

- 6 Except as provided by W.S. 5-8-163, commissioners and
- 7 adjunct commissioners of the circuit court shall hold office
- 8 at the pleasure of the circuit court and may be similarly
- 9 removed.

10

- 5-8-159. Qualifications for commissioners and adjunct
- 12 commissioners.

13

- 14 (a) Commissioners of the circuit court shall be
- 15 qualified electors of the circuit for which appointed and
- 16 authorized to practice law in Wyoming.

17

- 18 (b) Adjunct commissioners of the circuit court shall
- 19 be qualified electors of the circuit for which appointed.

20

- 5-8-160. Circuit court to enter order appointing
- 22 commissioners and adjunct commissioners.

23

- 24 The circuit court in open court shall enter the order
- 25 appointing each commissioner and adjunct commissioner of the

1	circuit court and shall enter the order upon the journal. A
2	certified copy of the journal entry shall be evidence of the
3	appointment in all courts of this state.
4	
5	5-8-161. Oath.
6	
7	Commissioners of the circuit court, before entering upon the
8	discharge of their official duties, shall take and subscribe
9	before a circuit court judge or a clerk of a court of record
10	the oath of office prescribed by the constitution of
11	Wyoming.
12	
13	5-8-162. Powers of commissioners and adjunct
14	commissioners.
15	
16	(a) Each commissioner of the circuit court may:
17	
18	(i) Conduct arraignment proceedings for persons
19	charged with a misdemeanor;
20	
21	(ii) Accept guilty pleas and receive payments for
22	fines or bonds in misdemeanor cases;
23	
24	(iii) Incarcerate persons charged with the
25	commission of offenses triable in the circuit court;

1	
2	(iv) Conduct initial appearance proceedings for
3	persons charged with a felony;
4	
5	(v) Issue warrants, including search warrants;
6	
7	(vi) Fix and accept bail;
8	
9	(vii) Preserve and enforce order in the
10	commissioner's immediate presence and in the proceedings
11	before the commissioner;
12	
13	(viii) Perform marriage ceremonies.
14	
15	(b) In the event of absence, inability or
16	disqualification of the circuit judge, and at the direction
17	of the circuit judge or the supreme court, a circuit court
18	commissioner shall have all of the powers and may perform
19	all of the duties of the circuit judge as authorized by law
20	and rules.
21	
22	(c) Each adjunct commissioner of the circuit court
23	may:

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1	(i) Accept guilty pleas and receive payments for
2	fines or bonds in misdemeanor cases;
3	
4	(ii) Fix and accept bail;
5	·
6	(iii) Preserve and enforce order in the adjunct
7	commissioner's immediate presence and in the proceedings
8	before the adjunct commissioner;
9	
10	(iv) Perform marriage ceremonies.
11	
12	(d) If the person charged signs a waiver, the adjunct
13	commissioner may conduct arraignment proceedings for persons
14	charged with a misdemeanor.
15	
16	(e) By order of a circuit court judge for individual
17	cases or by a general order for small claims an adjunct
18	commissioner may:
19	
20	(i) Hear matters involving small claims;
21	
22	(ii) Conduct trials on misdemeanor matters for
23	which the penalty is not more than seven hundred fifty
24	dollars (\$750.00) or six (6) months in jail, or both,

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1 provided the defendant waives trial by the circuit court

2 judge in writing;

3

4 (iii) Issue search warrants and arrest warrants.

5

6 5-8-163. Commissioners, adjunct commissioners

7 mandatory in certain counties.

8

9 (a) In every county within which a circuit court judge 10 does not reside, there shall be appointed at least one (1)

11 commissioner who shall be a resident of said county,

12 provided that if in any such county there is no person

13 available or qualified to be appointed as a commissioner,

14 there shall be appointed at least one (1) adjunct

15 commissioner who is a resident of said county.

16

25

Prior to initial appointment of a commissioner or 17 adjunct commissioner under this section, the board of county 18 commissioners shall submit to the presiding circuit court 19 judge, for each position to be filled, a list of no more 20 21 than three (3) attorneys who are qualified electors of the county, or, if there is no person available or qualified to 22 serve as circuit court commissioner, a list of not more than 23 three (3) qualified electors of the county who are not 24

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attorneys. The presiding circuit court judge shall select

1 and appoint not more than three (3) commissioners or adjunct

2 commissioners from the list submitted by the county

3 commissioners.

4

5 (c) Commissioners or adjunct commissioners appointed

6 under this section shall serve for a term of four (4) years.

7 Within two (2) months prior to the expiration of the term of

8 a commissioner or adjunct commissioner appointed under this

9 section, the board of county commissioners shall submit a

10 recommendation to the presiding circuit court regarding

11 reappointment for an additional four (4) year term. If the

12 court commissioner or adjunct commissioner is not

13 reappointed by the circuit court judge, the county

14 commissioners shall submit a list of persons in accordance

15 with subsection (b) of this section from which the

16 appointment shall be made.

17

18 (d) Any vacancy in the position of a circuit court

19 commissioner or adjunct commissioner shall be filled for the

20 remainder of the term in accordance with the procedures in

21 subsection (b) of this section.

22

23

5-8-164. Salary.

- 1 The commissioner of a circuit court who receives state funds
- 2 for judicial salaries and salaries for the court
- 3 commissioners shall receive compensation determined by the
- 4 legislature. A claim for compensation shall be made by
- 5 voucher, verified under oath, setting forth in detail the
- 6 services performed, time expended and amount of compensation
- 7 claimed. No claim for compensation shall be paid unless
- 8 approved and allowed by a judge of the circuit court.

10 5-8-165. Record of official actions.

11

- 12 Each commissioner of the circuit court shall enter a record
- 13 of official actions in a journal in the circuit court. Such
- 14 entries shall be signed by the commissioner.

15

16 **5-8-166**. Bond.

17

- 18 Each commissioner of the circuit court shall be bonded in
- 19 the sum of one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00) for the faithful
- 20 performance of duties during term in office. The bond shall
- 21 be made payable to the state of Wyoming and shall be filed
- 22 with the clerk of the district court.

- 5-8-167. Judicial business pending before justices of
- 25 the peace considered pending before circuit courts; judges

- 1 of circuit court considered judicial successors in office to
- 2 justices; disposition of records of justices and courts.

- 4 In any county in which a circuit court is established, no
- 5 judicial business may be transacted after such establishment
- 6 by any justice of the peace court. All judicial business
- 7 pending before any justice of the peace in such county shall
- 8 be considered to be pending before the circuit court, and
- 9 the judges of the circuit court shall in all respects be the
- 10 judicial successors in office of all such justices and
- 11 courts of said county. All judicial files, records and
- 12 dockets belonging to or appertaining to the office of such
- 13 justices of the peace and courts of such counties shall be
- 14 filed in the appropriate office of the several circuit
- 15 courts and safely kept therein, or may be stored and shall
- 16 in all respects constitute records of the circuit courts.

17

18 5-8-168. Judicial Retirement.

19

- 20 Judges of the circuit court shall participate in the Wyoming
- 21 retirement system.

22

- 23 5-8-169. Repeal of statutes not to affect offenses
- 24 committed before January 1, 1999; pending prosecutions.

- 1 The repeal of any statutes by this act shall not affect any
- 2 act or offense done or committed, or any penalty or
- 3 forfeiture incurred, or any right established, accrued, or
- 4 accruing on or before January 1, 1999, or any prosecution,
- 5 suit or action pending on that day. Every such pending
- 6 prosecution, suit or action shall be proceeded in, tried and
- 7 determined in the circuit court which succeeds to the
- 8 jurisdictions of the justice of the peace courts and the
- 9 county courts.

- 11 5-8-170. Circuit courts system to become operative in
- 12 1999; nominations for constable and justice of the peace not
- 13 acceptable.

14

- 15 The county clerks shall not accept nominations for the
- 16 office of justice of the peace nor conduct elections for the
- 17 office of justice of the peace in the primary election or
- 18 general election of 1998, or any elections thereafter.

19

- 20 Section 2. The term of office of each justice of the
- 21 peace elected or appointed prior to the effective date of
- 22 this act shall terminate January 1, 1999.

- Section 3. Notwithstanding any other provision of this
- 25 act:

2 (a) The supreme court shall determine the initial 3 circuit court districts and the number and location of the

4 judges who are to serve the circuit court system not later

5 than April 1, 1998.

6

7 (b) For each vacant office of circuit court judge, the

8 judicial nominating commission shall submit a list of three

9 (3) nominees to the governor not later than May 15, 1998.

10

11 (c) If the governor fails to make any appointment

12 within thirty (30) days after the list of nominees is

13 submitted to him, the appointment shall be made by the chief

14 justice of the supreme court within fifteen (15) days, but

in no event later than January 1, 1999.

16

17 (d) Circuit court judges appointed under this section

18 shall take office January 1, 1999.

19

20 Section 4.

21

22 (a) Except as provided in subsections (b) and (c) of

23 this act, this act is effective July 1, 1997.

1 (b) W.S. 5-8-106 and 5-8-111 are effective July 1,

2 1998.

3

4 (c) Except for W.S. 5-8-106 and 5-8-111, section 1 of

5 this act is effective January 1, 1999.

6

7 (END)

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FISCAL NOTE

	FY 1998	FY 1999	FY 2000
NON-ADMINISTRATIVE IMPACT			
Revenue Increases:			
GENERAL FUND	0	78,000	155,000
Source of revenue:		FY 1999	FY 2000
Civil fees:		\$15,000	\$30,000
Criminal fees:		\$62,500	\$125,000

Assumptions:

Fiscal impact becomes effective in January 1, 1999.

Anticipated Cost To:
GENERAL FUND

0 462,000

925,000

Source of expenditure:

This legislation replaces the Justice of the Peace Court System and County Court System with a Circuit Court System. The responsibility of defining the Circuit Court boundaries and staffing lies with the Supreme Court with funding left to legislative appropriation. The Supreme Court currently has projected the change to cost an additional \$1,387,000 in general funds over the next three fiscal years.

Prepared by: Holly Hansen Phone: 777-7590

Engrossed with Standing Committee Amendments

HOUSE BILL NO. HB0084A

Circuit court system.

Sponsored by: Joint Judiciary Interim Committee

A BILL

for

1	AN ACT relating to courts; creating the Wyoming Circuit
2	Court System to replace and supplant justice of the peace
3	courts and county courts; providing for the creation of
4	circuit court districts and the appointment of circuit court
5	judges; specifying the jurisdiction and power of circuit
6	courts; specifying procedures for circuit courts; providing
7	for the appointment of circuit court commissioners and
8	adjunct commissioners and specifying their powers and
9	duties; granting rulemaking authority; providing for the
10	appointment of justice commissioners as specified; and
11	providing for effective dates.
12	
13	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Wyoming:
14	
15	Section 1. W.S. 5-8-101 through 5-8-167 are created to
16	read:
17	

CHAPTER 8

1

1	CIRCUIT COURTS
2	
3	5-8-101. Definitions; construction of provisions.
4	
5	(a) As used in this act:
6	
7	(i) "Felony" means a criminal offense for which
8	the penalty authorized by law includes imprisonment in a
9	state penal institution for more than one (1) year;
10	
11	(ii) "High misdemeanor" means a misdemeanor for
12	which the penalty authorized by law exceeds the jurisdiction
13	of municipal courts;
14	
15	(iii) "Misdemeanor" means a criminal offense less
16	than a felony;
17	
18	(iv) "This act" means W.S. 5-8-101 through
19	5-8-167.
20	
21	(b) When no special provision is otherwise made by
22	law, the circuit court shall be vested with all inherent
23	powers which are possessed by courts of record in this
24	state.
25	

5-8-102. Circuit court districts created; expense.

2

a e di

3 (a) There is created the Wyoming Circuit Court System 4 which shall be state funded and shall replace the justice of 5 peace courts and the county courts.

6

7 The Wyoming supreme court shall determine the (b) circuit court districts and the number and location of the 8 judges who are to serve the circuit court system, subject to 9 the approval of the legislature through the state budget 10 Determinations by the supreme court shall be 11 based on criteria which includes the population of each 12 county, geographical factors, as well as the case workload 13 14 for the system.

15

16 (c) The supreme court shall from time to time, but
17 not less than every ten (10) years after the establishment
18 of the circuit court system, conduct studies to determine
19 the number of judges and their location required for the
20 circuit court system.

21

22 (d) The judicial salaries, salaries of the clerical 23 staff, supplies, operating costs, jury and witness expenses 24 and other expenses of the circuit court shall be paid by the 25 state.

3

1 45

5-8-103. Concurrent jurisdiction; terms of court. 2

3

4 (a) All circuit court judges shall have concurrent 5 jurisdiction throughout the state.

6

- (b) Regular terms of the circuit court shall be held 7 in the circuit court, one (1) term beginning on the second 8 Monday in January and one (1) term beginning on the second
- 9
- 10 Monday in July of each year.

11

5-8-104. Justice of peace courts and county courts 12 13 supplanted and replaced.

14

(a) In any county in which there are one (1) or more 15 justice of the peace courts, the circuit court shall 16 supplant and replace the justice of peace courts of the 17 county and shall exercise the jurisdiction previously 18 19 exercised by the justice of peace courts.

20

In any county in which a county court has been 21 22 established, at the effective date of this act the county court shall be known as the "Circuit Court of the State of 23 24 Wyoming, (Number of the Circuit Court Judicial District) Circuit, (Name of county) County," and the county judge 25

- 1 presiding at the effective date of this act shall thereafter
- 2 be designated circuit court judge of the "Circuit Court of
- 3 the State of Wyoming, (Number of the Circuit Court Judicial
- 4 District) Circuit." A circuit court shall exercise the
- 5 subject matter jurisdiction previously exercised by a county
- 6 court and any additional jurisdiction conferred by statute.

7

- 8 (c) Circuit courts shall exercise uniform jurisdiction
- 9 throughout the state.

10

- 11 5-8-105. Dispositions of fines and penalties under
- 12 general state laws.

13

- 14 All fines and penalties under the general laws of the state
- 15 shall be paid into the county treasury to the credit of the
- 16 public school fund of the county.

17

- 5-8-106. Supreme court to adopt rules; rules of civil
- 19 and criminal procedure to govern courts; exception.

- 21 The supreme court is hereby vested with management and
- 22 supervisory powers over the circuit courts of the state of
- 23 Wyoming, and shall, by rule of the supreme court, establish
- 24 procedures and regulations for the effective and expeditious
- 25 administration of the business of the circuit courts and

- 1 shall establish fees and costs for those courts. The
- 2 Wyoming Rules of Civil Procedure, the Wyoming Rules of
- 3 Criminal Procedure and the Wyoming Rules of Appellate
- 4 Procedure as amended or supplemented from time to time,
- 5 shall govern circuit courts unless those rules or any parts
- 6 thereof are declared inapplicable by the supreme court.
- 7 Commissioners, as used in the Wyoming Rules of Criminal
- 8 Procedure, shall include circuit court judges and circuit
- 9 court commissioners.

5-8-107. Name of court; presider.

12

- 13 In the counties in which a circuit court is established, the
- 14 court shall be called the "Circuit Court of the State of
- 15 Wyoming, (Name of the Circuit Court Judicial District)
- 16 Circuit, (Name of county) County," which shall be a court of
- 17 record. The circuit court shall be presided over by a
- 18 circuit judge.

19

20 **5-8-108.** Term of judges.

- 22 (a) The terms of circuit court judges shall be four
- 23 (4) years. Each judge selected under the provisions of
- 24 article 5, section 4 of the Wyoming constitution shall serve
- 25 for one (1) year after the appointment and until the first

- 1 Monday in January following the next general election after
- 2 the expiration of such year. The judge shall, at such
- 3 general election, stand for retention in office within the
- 4 circuit of residence as provided in article 5, section 4 of
- 5 the Wyoming constitution.

- 7 (b) All circuit court judges who are presiding at the
- 8 effective date of this act shall stand for retention at the
- 9 end of the term for which they were retained as county court
- 10 judges.

11

- 12 (c) A circuit court judge who is permanently
- 13 transferred to a different circuit shall serve for one (1)
- 14 year after the transfer and until the first Monday in
- 15 January following the next general election after the
- 16 expiration of such year. The judge shall, at such general
- 17 election, stand for retention in office within the new
- 18 circuit of residence as provided in article 5, section 4 of
- 19 the Wyoming constitution.

20

- 5-8-109. Judges to be nonpartisan; manner of
- 22 nomination and appointment.

1	Judges of the circuit court shall be nonpartisan, and shall
2	be nominated, appointed and retained as provided by article
3	5, section 4 of the Wyoming constitution.
4	
5	5-8-110. Qualifications for appointment.
6	
7	(a) To be eligible for appointment to the office of
8	judge of a circuit court, a person shall:
9	
10	(i) Be a qualified elector of the state;
11	
12	(ii) Be authorized to practice law in Wyoming;
13	and
14	
15	(iii) Have practiced law for a period of at least
16	three (3) years.
17	
18	5-8-111. Instruction of judges.
19	
20	The supreme court of Wyoming may provide by rule for
21	instruction of judges and court commissioners of the circuit
22	court by whatever means the supreme court deems appropriate.
23	

5-8-112. Appointment to fill vacancies in office.

8

25

24

- 1 Vacancies occurring in the office of judge of circuit court
- 2 shall be filled as provided by article 5, section 4 of the
- 3 Wyoming constitution.

- 5 5-8-113. Delivery of official records and papers to
- 6 successor in office.

7

- 8 If the office of judge of a circuit court becomes vacant by
- 9 reason of death, removal from office, or otherwise, the
- 10 senior circuit court judge, or if there is none, the clerk
- 11 of the district court shall take charge of the official
- 12 records and papers of the judge and deliver them to the
- 13 successor in office of that judge.

14

- 5-8-114. Jurisdiction of successor is same as that of
- 16 predecessor in office.

17

- 18 A judge of a circuit court with whom the records of the
- 19 predecessor have been deposited has the same jurisdiction
- 20 over all actions and proceedings entered in such records as
- 21 if they were originally commenced before that judge.

22

23 **5-8-115. Bond.**

- 1 Each judge of a circuit court shall be bonded in the sum of
- 2 five thousand dollars (\$5,000.00) for the faithful
- 3 performance of duties during the term in office. The bond
- 4 shall be made payable to the state of Wyoming and shall be
- 5 filed with the clerk of the district court.

7 5-8-116. Salaries of judges; traveling expenses.

8

- 9 Each judge of a circuit court shall receive an annual salary
- 10 provided by W.S. 5-1-110(a)(iii). When a new salary is
- 11 effective for any judge of a circuit court upon new
- 12 appointment or the commencement of a new term, it shall be
- 13 effective for all judges of the circuit courts. In addition
- 14 to salary, the state shall reimburse a judge of a circuit
- 15 court for those traveling expenses actually incurred when
- 16 the business of the circuit court requires attendance more
- 17 than five (5) miles from the place where the judge regularly
- 18 holds court.

19

20 **5-8-117.** Oath.

- 22 Before assuming the duties of office, a judge of a circuit
- 23 court shall take and subscribe before a supreme court
- 24 justice, a district court judge or a circuit court judge an
- 25 oath of office prescribed by the constitution of Wyoming.

5-8-118. Judge may be district court commissioner;

3 private practice of law prohibited; commissioner of circuit

4 court permitted to practice law.

5

7

6 A judge of a circuit court may be appointed to and hold the

office of district court commissioner. A judge of a circuit

8 court shall devote full time to the office and may not

9 engage in the private practice of law. A commissioner of a

10 circuit court, who is otherwise authorized to practice law

11 in Wyoming, may engage in the private practice of law so

12 long as that practice does not conflict with the duties as

13 commissioner of a circuit court.

14

5-8-119. Judges may hold court for each other;

16 expenses of judge holding court in another circuit court

17 county; disqualification of judge; change of venue

18 prohibited.

19

20 (a) The judges of the circuit courts may hold court

21 for each other and shall do so when required by the supreme

22 court. The expenses of judges of a circuit court holding

23 court in any circuit court other than their own, including

24 travel expenses and their expenses while holding court,

1 shall be charged to the contingent fund of the court in

2 which they are holding court.

3

4 (b) A party to any action in circuit court may

5 disqualify a circuit court judge as provided by rules

6 adopted by the supreme court. Upon disqualification, or

7 inability for any reason to fulfill the duties, the circuit

8 court judge shall appoint another circuit court judge from

9 that or a different circuit court, or a circuit court

10 commissioner from that circuit court if no other circuit

11 court judge is available to try the action.

12

13 (c) There shall be no change of venue for civil

14 actions triable in circuit court.

15

16 5-8-120. Judicial robe.

17

18 While holding court, judges of a circuit court shall wear a

19 black judicial robe.

20

21 **5-8-121**. **Seal** of court.

22

23 Each circuit court shall have a seal. Each court shall use

24 a seal having upon it the inscription: "Circuit Court of

25 the State of Wyoming" together with the number of the

- 1 circuit in which the same is to be used. The seal of a
- 2 circuit court shall be affixed by a stamp that reproduces
- 3 legibly under photographic processes. A judge of a circuit
- 4 court shall affix the seal to every jurat or certificate of
- 5 official acts without additional fee.

- 7 5-8-122. Budget.
- 8 The circuit courts shall submit budgets for the operation of
- 9 the circuit courts to the supreme court for approval and
- 10 upon approval to the state legislature.

11

12 5-8-123. Clerical assistants.

13

- 14 A judge or judges of a circuit court shall appoint a clerk
- 15 of court and clerical assistants as may be necessary for the
- 16 efficient operation of the court, within the limits of the
- 17 approved budget and subject to the approval of the supreme
- 18 court. Provided however, each court shall maintain a clerk,
- 19 clerical assistant or provide other clerical arrangements,
- 20 as determined by the supreme court, in each location the
- 21 county or justice court previously maintained an office.

22

- 23 5-8-124. County to provide quarters; state to furnish
- 24 certain property for judges.

The board of county commissioners shall provide suitable 1 quarters to house the circuit court and shall suitably 2 furnish the courtroom with necessary furniture and fixtures 3 and furnish the chamber office of each judge with the 4 necessary office furniture and fixtures for court function 5 in accordance with this act. Each judge shall be furnished 6 by the state of Wyoming, without charge, the American and 7 Wyoming state flags, the latest edition of the Wyoming 8 statutes, cumulative supplements thereto and the latest 9 session laws of Wyoming. All property furnished to a judge 10 shall remain the property of the governmental unit supplying 11 the same, and upon termination of a judge's term of office, 12

14

13

5-8-125. Court continuously in session.

16

17 The circuit court shall be continuously in session.

shall be transmitted to the successor in office.

18

5-8-126. Business hours; judge to be always available for criminal matters.

- 22 Circuit courts shall be open for the transaction of business
- 23 during regular business hours. In criminal matters the judge
- 24 or a commissioner shall be available as required by the
- 25 Wyoming Rules of Criminal Procedure for fixing and accepting

- 1 bail, issuing warrants including search warrants, and
- 2 conducting arraignment proceedings.

4 5-8-127. Process extends throughout state.

5

- 6 The process of a circuit court shall extend throughout the
- 7 state.

8

9 5-8-128. Civil jurisdiction.

10

- 11 (a) Each circuit court has exclusive original civil
- 12 jurisdiction within the boundaries of the state as follows:

13

- 14 (i) An action where the prayer for recovery is an
- 15 amount not exceeding seven thousand dollars (\$7,000.00),
- 16 exclusive of court costs;

17

- 18 (ii) Actions to recover specific personal
- 19 property the value of which does not exceed seven thousand
- 20 dollars (\$7,000.00), exclusive of court costs and shall be
- 21 prosecuted in accordance with W.S. 1-15-301 through
- 22 1-15-306;

23

- 24 (iii) Actions to foreclose or enforce a lien on
- 25 or security interest in personal property perfected under

- 1 the Uniform Commercial Code, W.S. 34.1-1-101 through
- 2 34.1-10-104, when the amount claimed on the lien or security
- 3 interest does not exceed seven thousand dollars (\$7,000.00),
- 4 exclusive of court costs;

- 6 (iv) Actions for small claims as provided by W.S.
- 7 1-21-201 through 1-21-205;

8

- 9 (v) Actions for forcible entry or detainer as
- 10 provided by W.S. 1-21-1001 through 1-21-1016;

11

- 12 (vi) Actions to foreclose and enforce the
- 13 following statutory liens only when the amount claimed on
- 14 · the lien does not exceed seven thousand dollars (\$7,000.00),
- 15 exclusive of court costs:

16

- 17 (A) Construction liens as provided by W.S.
- 18 29-2-101 through 29-2-109;

19

- 20 (B) Liens for labor and materials as
- 21 provided by W.S. 29-4-101 and 29-4-102;

- 23 (C) Liens for labor and services as provided
- 24 by W.S. 29-5-101 through 29-5-106 and 29-7-101 through
- 25 29-7-202; and

2 (D) Liens for taxes as provided by W.S.

3 39-6-410 and 39-6-510.

4

5 (vii) Actions to dispose of an abandoned vehicle

6 as provided by W.S. 31-13-112(e), regardless of the value of

7 the abandoned vehicle;

8

9 (viii) All other actions over which the county

10 courts or justice of the peace courts are authorized to

11 exercise jurisdiction up to the effective date of this act.

12

13 (b) The circuit court may issue writs of attachment or

14 garnishment as provided by W.S. 1-15-101 through 1-15-212

15 and 1-15-401 through 1-15-511, and may issue judgment,

16 execution and stay of execution, and order the sale of the

17 property seized under execution as provided by W.S. 1-19-101

18 through 1-19-108 and 1-21-401 through 1-21-703. A writ of

19 execution issuing from a circuit court shall be in the form

20 and subject to the provisions of W.S. 1-17-308.

21

22 (c) The judge may submit to arbitration any civil

23 matter pending in circuit court, upon agreement of the

24 parties as provided by W.S. 1-21-801 through 1-21-804, or

25 upon application of either party showing an arbitration

1 agreement and refusal of the opposing party to arbitrate as

2 provided by W.S. 1-36-101 through 1-36-119.

3

4 (d) The provisions of W.S. 5-1-107 pertaining to the

5 exercise of personal jurisdiction apply in the circuit

6 courts.

7

8 5-8-129. Jurisdiction to hear action disputing

9 boundaries or title to real property.

10

11 Circuit courts have no jurisdiction over any action in which

12 the boundaries of, or the title to real property is in

13 issue, except actions to foreclose and enforce statutory

14 liens authorized by W.S. 5-8-128(a)(vi).

15

16 5-8-130. Criminal jurisdiction.

17

18 Circuit courts have jurisdiction in all criminal cases

19 amounting to misdemeanors. Jurisdiction shall also include

20 those criminal cases in which the defendant is placed on

21 probation for a period exceeding six (6) months.

22

23 5-8-131. Authority to set bail;

et bail; preliminary

24 examinations.

1	(a) Judges of the circuit court or circuit court
2	commissioners are authorized to set bail in accordance with
3	the Wyoming Rules of Criminal Procedure.
4	
5	(b) Preliminary examinations for persons charged with
6	a felony shall be conducted by the circuit court judge or
7	circuit court commissioner.
8	
9	(c) Preliminary examinations of persons charged with a
10	high misdemeanor shall not be conducted for a determination
11	of probable cause.
12	
13	5-8-132. Powers generally.
14	
15	(a) A circuit court may:
16	
17	(i) Preserve and enforce order in its immediate
18	presence and in the proceedings before it according to the
19	Wyoming Rules of Criminal Procedure and punish for contempt
20	as provided therein;
21	
22	(ii) Compel obedience to its judgments, orders
23	and processes;
24	

1	(iii) Control, in furtherance of justice, the
2	conduct of its ministerial officers, and of all other
3	persons in any manner connected with judicial proceedings
4	before it, in every matter pertaining thereto;
5	
6	(iv) Issue warrants, including search warrants,
7	summonses, subpoenas or other process in civil and criminal
8	cases;
9	
10	(v) Administer oaths and affirmations and take
11	bail, acknowledgments, affidavits and depositions;
12	
13	(vi) Amend and control its process and orders to
14	make them conformable to law and justice;
15	
16	(vii) Proceed to trial, render judgment, and
17	grant writs of execution to carry into effect any order or
18	judgment of the court;
19	
20	(viii) Solemnize marriages.
21	
22	5-8-133. Probation; correction and reduction of
23	sentence.
24	

- 1 The circuit court may place a criminal defendant on
- 2 probation pursuant to W.S. 7-13-301 through 7-13-307. The
- 3 court may correct an illegal sentence at any time and may
- 4 correct a sentence imposed in an illegal manner. The court
- 5 may reduce the sentence. If the court reduces the sentence,
- 6 such reduction shall be noted in the criminal docket as an
- 7 entry in the docket.

9 5-8-134. Filing fee.

10

- 11 For all civil matters the circuit court shall collect from
- 12 the plaintiff a filing fee of ten dollars (\$10.00).

13

- 14 5-8-135. Request for jury in civil actions; right to
- 15 jury in criminal actions.

16

- 17 In civil actions in a circuit court, a jury shall be
- 18 considered waived unless requested by either party as
- 19 provided by the Wyoming Rules of Civil Procedure. In
- 20 criminal proceedings in a circuit court the accused shall
- 21 have the right to a trial by jury unless such right is
- 22 waived as provided by the Wyoming Rules of Criminal
- 23 Procedure.

24

25 **5-8-136.** Jury lists.

2 Jurors shall be selected from the jury lists selected for

3 the district courts of the state pursuant to the provisions

4 of W.S. 1-11-101 through 1-11-204.

5

5-8-137. Abstract of judgment; lien of judgment on real estate; lien on real estate in another county.

8

9 (a) At any time while the papers in any case in which
10 a judgment has been rendered by a circuit court are retained
11 by the court, the judge shall certify and deliver an
12 abstract of the judgment to any person on the payment of a
13 five dollar (\$5.00) fee.

14

The judgment creditor in any judgment rendered in 15 16 circuit court, if the judgment is not appealed or stayed, may file with the clerk of the district court of the county 17 in which the judgment was rendered a transcript thereof, 18 19 certifying therein the amount paid thereon, if any. 20 clerk shall enter the case on the execution docket, together with the amount of the judgment and the time of filing the 21 22 transcript. If within ten (10) days after the judgment was 23 rendered, the judgment debtor pays the same or gives bond for stay of execution, the circuit judge shall immediately 24 25 certify that fact to the clerk of the district court who

- 1 shall enter a memorandum thereof upon the execution docket.
- 2 The cost of the transcript, the filing and the entry on the
- 3 docket shall be paid by the party who files the transcript
- 4 and may be taxed to the other party. The judgment shall be
- 5 a lien on the real estate of the judgment debtor within the
- 6 county from the day the transcript is filed. Execution may
- 7 be issued on the judgment at any time after filing the
- 8 transcript as if the judgment had been rendered in the
- 9 district court.

- 11 (c) The judgment creditor in any judgment rendered by
- 12 any circuit court in this state and filed in the judgment
- 13 record of the district court, may file a transcript of the
- 14 judgment record of the district court with the clerk of the
- 15 district court in any other county within this state where
- 16 the judgment debtor owns real estate. The judgment is a
- 17 lien upon all real estate of the judgment debtor in any
- 18 county in which the transcript is filed from the date of
- 19 filing. The clerk of the district court of any county in
- 20 which the transcript is filed shall enter the judgment upon
- 21 the judgment records of the court in the same manner as
- 22 judgments are rendered in that court.

- 5-8-138. Reporting of proceedings; preservation
- 25 thereof.

2 In any judicial proceedings before the circuit court, unless 3 waived by the parties whenever the presiding judge of a circuit court shall deem it necessary, or upon the request 4 of either party, the court shall provide for the reporting 5 of the testimony and proceedings, with objections made, the 6 rulings of the court, and oral and written charges. 7 8 reporting may be made by stenographic reporting, electronic recording or other appropriate means authorized by the 9

11

10

court.

12 5-8-139. Appointment of special reporters;

13 certification of transcript.

14

If the record is to be made by a stenographic reporter, the 15 16 judge shall appoint a special stenographic reporter to report the testimony and proceedings. If the record is made 17 by means of electronic recording, the judge shall appoint a 18 special reporter to make the electronic recording, and in 19 those cases in which it is required, the judge shall appoint 20 21 official stenographer to furnish with reasonable an 22 diligence a typewritten transcript of the testimony and The report of the official stenographer, when 23 proceedings. typewritten and certified by him as a correct transcript of 24 the testimony and proceedings in the case, shall be prima 25

- 1 facie a correct statement of such testimony and proceedings.
- 2 The signature of the stenographer on the certification of
- 3 the transcript shall be duly acknowledged by him before a
- 4 notary public or judicial officer of this state.

5-8-140. Civil and criminal cases reviewed on record.

7

- 8 In civil and criminal cases a judge of a district court
- 9 shall review the case on the record on appeal.

10

5-8-141. Time and manner for taking appeals.

12

- 13 Appeals from the district court to the supreme court of
- 14 Wyoming shall be taken within the time and in the manner for
- 15 taking appeals prescribed by the Wyoming Rules of Appellate
- 16 Procedure.

17

18 **5-8-142.** Docket books.

- 20 Docket books of the circuit courts shall be uniform
- 21 throughout the state, and the form shall comply with the
- 22 form approved by the Wyoming supreme court with the advice
- 23 of the director of the state department of audit. Each
- 24 judge of a circuit court shall keep a separate criminal
- 25 docket, civil docket and small claims docket.

2 5-8-143. Index to docket books.

3

A judge of a circuit court shall keep an alphabetical index to the docket, in which the judge shall enter the names of the parties to each judgment, with a reference to the page of entry. The judge shall enter the names of defendants in the index, in the alphabetical order of the first letter of

10

9

the family name.

5-8-144. Receipts for money paid into court.

12

When any money is paid into a circuit court, a receipt for 13 said amount shall be issued promptly upon a form prescribed 14 by the director of the state department of audit. The 15 receipts shall be prenumbered in numerical sequence. 16 The 17 original copy shall be delivered to the payor and a copy shall be filed in the office of the issuing judge. 18 The receipts shall be prenumbered by the printer, and the 19 printer shall give to the director a receipt showing the 20 21 numbers so printed. The circuit court shall pay all fines, 22 forfeitures and other penalties to the appropriate county 23 treasurer and all fees, costs and other receipts to the 24 state treasurer.

- 5-8-145. Failure of judge to give receipt constitutes
- 2 cause for removal from office.

- 4 Failure, refusal, or neglect of a judge of a circuit court
- 5 to give receipt for any money paid into the circuit court is
- 6 misconduct, which constitutes cause for removal from office.

7

- 8 5-8-146. Deposit of money with county or state
- 9 treasurer.

10

- 11 When any fines, forfeitures, or costs are deposited with the
- 12 judge of a circuit court pursuant to any action or
- 13 proceedings in the court, or pursuant to any order, decree
- 14 or judgment of the court, the money in the judge's
- 15 possession shall be deposited no later than the tenth day
- 16 following the month of receipt with the appropriate county
- 17 or state treasurer. If the money has not been so deposited
- 18 by the tenth day of the month and no just cause is shown,
- 19 said judge shall forfeit twenty-five dollars (\$25.00) a day
- 20 for each day after the tenth day of the month during which
- 21 no deposits have been made.

22

- 23 5-8-147. Director to establish uniform accounting
- 24 system.

- 1 The director of the state department of audit shall
- 2 establish, supervise, and as necessary from time to time,
- 3 modify a uniform system of accounting, including a system of
- 4 audit for circuit courts, to provide for the proper and
- 5 uniform accounting of all money received and disbursed by
- 6 circuit courts, and all judges of the circuit courts shall
- 7 comply. An audit of each circuit court shall be performed
- 8 every three (3) years.

- 5-8-148. Failure to keep accounts constitutes cause
- 11 for removal from office.

12

- 13 Failure to keep accounts pursuant to the system established
- 14 by the director of the state department of audit or failure
- 15 to account for money paid into and disbursed by the circuit
- 16 court is misconduct, which may constitute cause for removal
- 17 from office.

18

19 5-8-149. Bank accounts.

- 21 The accounting system established by the director of the
- 22 state department of audit may provide for bank accounts for
- 23 each circuit court in which money received by the circuit
- 24 court may be deposited and disbursed as provided therein,
- 25 and for such records, reports and procedures as the director

requires. Money received as fines, forfeitures or court 1 costs may not be deposited in the same bank account as money 2 received in civil matters. If a bank account is established 3 into which fines, costs or forfeitures are deposited, the 4 accounting system established by the director shall require, 5 where available, the use of accounts in a financial 6 7 institution listed in W.S. 9-4-817(a) which earn interest, 8 in which the deposits are subject to payment upon demand and which are insured or secured as provided in W.S. 9-4-817(c). 9 Interest earned on deposits of fines and forfeitures in such 10 accounts shall be forwarded monthly to the appropriate 11 county treasurer and credited to the county public school 12 13 fund. Interest earned on all other deposits in such

accounts shall be forwarded to the state treasurer quarterly

and credited to the victim's compensation account within the

17

14

15

16

18 5-8-150. Examination of accounts.

earmarked revenue fund.

19

20 The accounts of each circuit court shall be examined in 21 accordance with W.S. 16-4-122 and 16-4-123.

22

23 5-8-151. Annual accounts submitted to director.

- 1 Each circuit court shall submit annual accounts to the
- 2 director of the state department of audit under regulations
- 3 prescribed by the director.

- 5 5-8-152. Suit to enforce collection or transmittal of
- 6 fines; failure to transmit constitutes cause for removal
- 7 from office; liability on judge's bond.

8

- 9 (a) If it is apparent through examination conducted by
- 10 the director of the state department of audit or a designee,
- 11 or by other means, that any fines or forfeitures have not
- 12 been transmitted, the county attorney shall bring suit to
- 13 enforce the collection or transmittal, or both. Failure to
- 14 transmit fines, forfeitures or costs is misconduct which
- 15 constitutes cause for removal from office.

16

- 17 (b) The official bond of a judge of a circuit court
- 18 shall secure, and there shall be liability thereon, for the
- 19 failure to transmit such fines, forfeitures, or costs
- 20 imposed by the judge.

21

- 22 5-8-153. Examination of court records by public,
- 23 director, attorney general and county attorneys permitted.

- 1 The records kept by a judge of a circuit court shall be
- 2 public and available for examination during the regular
- 3 business hours of the court. The director of the state
- 4 department of audit, the attorney general or the county
- 5 attorney of the particular county in which the circuit court
- 6 is situated may examine them at any time upon demand.

- 8 5-8-154. Appointment of commissioners and adjunct
- 9 commissioners.

10

- 11 Subject to W.S. 5-8-160, judges of the circuit court may
- 12 appoint such number of commissioners and adjunct
- 13 commissioners of the circuit court as the public interest
- 14 may require. The circuit court judge shall determine the
- 15 geographical area within which the commissioners and adjunct
- 16 commissioners may serve.

17

18 5-8-155. Term of office; removal.

19

- 20 Except as provided by W.S. 5-8-160, commissioners and
- 21 adjunct commissioners of the circuit court shall hold office
- 22 at the pleasure of the circuit court and may be similarly
- 23 removed.

24

1	5-8-156. Qualifications for commissioners and adjunct
2	commissioners.
3	
4	(a) Commissioners of the circuit court shall be
5	qualified electors of the circuit for which appointed and
6	authorized to practice law in Wyoming.
7	
8	(b) Adjunct commissioners of the circuit court shall
9	be qualified electors of the circuit for which appointed.
10	
11	5-8-157. Circuit court to enter order appointing
12	commissioners and adjunct commissioners.
13	
14	The circuit court in open court shall enter the order
15	appointing each commissioner and adjunct commissioner of the
16	circuit court and shall enter the order upon the journal. A
17	certified copy of the journal entry shall be evidence of the
18	appointment in all courts of this state.
19	
20	5-8-158. Oath.
21	
22	Commissioners of the circuit court, before entering upon the

discharge of their official duties, shall take and subscribe

before a circuit court judge or a clerk of a court of record

1	the oath of office prescribed by the constitution of
2	Wyoming.
3	
4	5-8-159. Powers of commissioners and adjunct
5	commissioners.
6	
7	(a) Each commissioner of the circuit court may:
8	
9	(i) Conduct arraignment proceedings for persons
10	charged with a misdemeanor;
11	
12	(ii) Accept guilty pleas and receive payments for
13	fines or bonds in misdemeanor cases;
14	
15	(iii) Incarcerate persons charged with the
16	commission of offenses triable in the circuit court;
17	
18	(iv) Conduct initial appearance proceedings for
19	persons charged with a felony;
20	
21	(v) Issue warrants, including search warrants;
22	•
23	(vi) Fix and accept bail;
24	

1	(vii) Preserve and enforce order in the
2	commissioner's immediate presence and in the proceedings
3	before the commissioner;
4	
5	(viii) Perform marriage ceremonies.
6	
7	(b) In the event of absence, inability or
8	disqualification of the circuit judge, and at the direction
9	of the circuit judge or the supreme court, a circuit court
10	commissioner shall have all of the powers and may perform
11	all of the duties of the circuit judge as authorized by law
12	and rules.
13	
14	(c) Each adjunct commissioner of the circuit court
15	may:
16	
17	(i) Accept guilty pleas and receive payments for
18	fines or bonds in misdemeanor cases;
19	
20	(ii) Fix and accept bail;
21	
22	(iii) Preserve and enforce order in the adjunct
23	commissioner's immediate presence and in the proceedings
24	before the adjunct commissioner;

Т	(IV) Ferrorm marriage ceremonies.
2	
3	(d) If the person charged signs a waiver, the adjunct
4	commissioner may conduct arraignment proceedings for persons
5	charged with a misdemeanor.
6	
7	(e) By order of a circuit court judge for individual
8	cases or by a general order for small claims an adjunct
9	commissioner may:
10	
11	(i) Hear matters involving small claims;
12	
13	(ii) Conduct trials on misdemeanor matters for
14	which the penalty is not more than seven hundred fifty
15	dollars (\$750.00) or six (6) months in jail, or both,
16	provided the defendant waives trial by the circuit court
17	judge in writing;
18	
19	(iii) Issue search warrants and arrest warrants.
20	
21	5-8-160. Commissioners, adjunct commissioners
22	mandatory in certain counties.
23	
24	(a) In every county within which a circuit court judge
25	does not reside, there shall be appointed at least one (1)

- 1 commissioner who shall be a resident of said county,
- 2 provided that if in any such county there is no person
- 3 available or qualified to be appointed as a commissioner,
- 4 there shall be appointed at least one (1) adjunct
- 5 commissioner who is a resident of said county.

7 Prior to initial appointment of a commissioner or adjunct commissioner under this section, the board of county 8 commissioners shall submit to the presiding circuit court 9 judge, for each position to be filled, a list of no more 10 than three (3) attorneys who are qualified electors of the 11 county, or, if there is no person available or qualified to 12 serve as circuit court commissioner, a list of not more than 13 14 three (3) qualified electors of the county who are not The presiding circuit court judge shall select 15 attorneys. 16 and appoint not more than three (3) commissioners or adjunct commissioners from the list submitted by the county 17

19

18

commissioners.

(c) Commissioners or adjunct commissioners appointed under this section shall serve for a term of four (4) years. Within two (2) months prior to the expiration of the term of a commissioner or adjunct commissioner appointed under this section, the board of county commissioners shall submit a recommendation to the presiding circuit court regarding

- 1 reappointment for an additional four (4) year term. If the
- 2 court commissioner or adjunct commissioner is not
- 3 reappointed by the circuit court judge, the county
- 4 commissioners shall submit a list of persons in accordance
- 5 with subsection (b) of this section from which the
- 6 appointment shall be made.

- 8 (d) Any vacancy in the position of a circuit court
- 9 commissioner or adjunct commissioner shall be filled for the
- 10 remainder of the term in accordance with the procedures in
- 11 subsection (b) of this section.

12

13 **5-8-161**. **Salary**.

14

- 15 Commissioners and adjunct commissioners shall be employed as
- 16 at-will salaried contract employees, and shall not be
- 17 eligible to participate in or otherwise be covered by state
- 18 employees and officials group insurance, the state
- 19 retirement system or the deferred compensation program. A
- 20 claim for compensation shall be made by voucher, verified
- 21 under oath, setting forth in detail the services performed,
- 22 time expended and amount of compensation claimed. No claim
- 23 for compensation shall be paid unless approved and allowed
- 24 by a judge of the circuit court.

1 5-8-162. Record of official actions.

2

3 Each commissioner of the circuit court shall enter a record

4 of official actions in a journal in the circuit court. Such

5 entries shall be signed by the commissioner.

6

7 **5-8-163.** Bond.

8

9 Each commissioner of the circuit court shall be bonded in

10 the sum of one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00) for the faithful

11 performance of duties during term in office. The bond shall

12 be made payable to the state of Wyoming and shall be filed

13 with the clerk of the district court.

14

5-8-164. Judicial business pending before justices of

16 the peace considered pending before circuit courts; judges

17 of circuit court considered judicial successors in office to

18 justices; disposition of records of justices and courts.

19

20 In any county in which a circuit court is established, no

21 judicial business may be transacted after such establishment

22 by any justice of the peace court. All judicial business

23 pending before any justice of the peace in such county shall

24 be considered to be pending before the circuit court, and

25 the judges of the circuit court shall in all respects be the

38

- 1 judicial successors in office of all such justices and
- 2 courts of said county. All judicial files, records and
- 3 dockets belonging to or appertaining to the office of such
- 4 justices of the peace and courts of such counties shall be
- 5 filed in the appropriate office of the several circuit
- 6 courts and safely kept therein, or may be stored and shall
- 7 in all respects constitute records of the circuit courts.

9 5-8-165. Judicial Retirement.

10

- 11 Judges of the circuit court shall participate in the Wyoming
- 12 retirement system.

13

- 14 5-8-166. Repeal of statutes not to affect offenses
- 15 committed before January 1, 1999; pending prosecutions.

- 17 The repeal of any statutes by this act shall not affect any
- 18 act or offense done or committed, or any penalty or
- 19 forfeiture incurred, or any right established, accrued, or
- 20 accruing on or before January 1, 1999, or any prosecution,
- 21 suit or action pending on that day. Every such pending
- 22 prosecution, suit or action shall be proceeded in, tried and
- 23 determined in the circuit court which succeeds to the
- 24 jurisdictions of the justice of the peace courts and the
- 25 county courts.

1 5-8-167. Justice commissioners.

2

(a) For the period beginning January 1, 1999, and ending December 31, 2003, the Wyoming supreme court may employ full or part-time justice commissioners to serve within the Wyoming circuit court system subject to the following:

8

9 (i) Justice commissioners shall be employed as
10 at-will salaried contract employees, and shall not be
11 eligible to participate in or otherwise be covered by state
12 employees and officials group insurance, the state
13 retirement system or the deferred compensation program;

14

(ii) Eligibility for employment as a justice commissioner shall be limited to those individuals who were actively serving as a justice of the peace on January 1, 1999;

19

20 (iii) The supreme court shall determine the 21 number and location of justice commissioners based on the 22 needs of the circuit court system;

1	(iv) Justice commissioners shall serve under the
2	general supervision of the circuit judge of the circuit in
3	which they are located;
4	
5	(v) Subject to the approval of the Wyoming
6	supreme court, the supervising circuit court judge may by
7	general order, or by special order for individual cases,
8	assign a justice commissioner to:
9	
10	(A) Exercise any power or authority of a
11	commissioner or adjunct commissioner of the circuit court;
12	
13	(B) Hear and decide any matter within the
14	civil and criminal jurisdictional limits provided for a
15	circuit judge and exercise any or all of the powers and
16	duties of a circuit judge authorized by law.
17	
18	(vi) The requirements of W.S. 5-8-160(a) shall
19	not apply to any county in which a justice commissioner
20	resides.
21	
22	Section 2. The county clerks shall not accept
23	nominations for the office of justice of the peace nor
24	

1 the primary election or general election of 1998, or any

2 elections thereafter.

3

4 Section 3. The term of office of each justice of the

5 peace elected or appointed prior to the effective date of

6 this act shall terminate January 1, 1999.

7

8 **Section 4.** Notwithstanding any other provision of this

9 act:

10

11 (a) The supreme court shall determine the initial

12 circuit court districts and the number and location of the

13 judges who are to serve the circuit court system not later

14 than April 1, 1998.

15

16 (b) For each vacant office of circuit court judge, the

17 judicial nominating commission shall submit a list of three

18 (3) nominees to the governor not later than May 15, 1998.

19

20 (c) If the governor fails to make any appointment

21 within thirty (30) days after the list of nominees is

22 submitted to him, the appointment shall be made by the chief

23 justice of the supreme court within fifteen (15) days, but

24 in no event later than January 1, 1999.

(d) Circuit court judges appointed under this section 1 2 shall take office January 1, 1999. 3 Section 5. 4 5 (a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this 6 section, section 1 of this act is effective January 1, 1999. 7 8 (b) W.S. 5-8-106 and 5-8-111 are effective July 1, 9 10 1998. 11 (c) The remainder of this act is effective July 1, 12 13 1997. 14

(END)

43

THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WYOMING

House of Representatives

Cheyenne, February 3, 1997

Mr. Speaker:

Your

Committee No. 1 on JUDICIARY to whom was referred

HB0084 respectfully reports same back to the House with the
recommendation that it

DO PASS with the following amendment(s): (SEE SCHEDULE A)

MEMBER	VOTE
TIPTON	AYE
BARKER	AYE
DEEGAN	AYE
LUTHI	AYE
NAGEL	AYE
NICHOLAS	AYE
ROSE	AYE
WASSERBURGER	AYE
ROBINSON	EXCUSED

Chairman

PROPHB0084HC0101

	******	***	S(CHEDU ****		****	****	****	***	****
- 2 3	нв0084А	be	substituted		HB0084	and	that	нв0084А	DO	PASS

AMENDMENT LIST

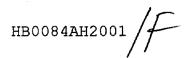
	Circle One: COW 2nd 3rd
14884 45001/A	

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HB0084A be substituted for HB0084 and that HB0084A DO PASS. TIPTON, CHAIRMAN

AMENDMENT LIST

	,		
DATE 2-5-97 BILL NO. HB84A	Circle One:	cow (2nd)	3rd
HB84AH2001/			
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			



Page 1-line 10 After ";" insert "requiring reports as specified;".

Page 43-After line 2 Insert the following new section and renumber as necessary:

"Section 5. On or before October 1, 1997, the board of county commissioners of each county in which there currently exists a justice of the peace court shall report to the legislature whether their county wishes to participate in the circuit court system. If any county determines not to participate in the circuit court system, the joint judiciary interim committee shall prepare and submit to the legislature not later than January 1, 1998, draft legislation necessary to allow justice courts to continue to operate in those counties electing to opt out of the circuit court system.". TOMASSI, STAFFORD

AMENDMENT LIST

DATE 2-6-97 BILL NO. 480084A	Circle One:	COM	2nd	3rd
HB 84AH3001/W				
			-	

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1 Page 1-line 13 Delete. STAFFORD, TOMASSI

STATE OF WYOMING

HOUSE BILL NO. HB0084A

Circuit court system.

Sponsored by: Joint Judiciary Interim Committee

A BILL

for

1	AN ACT relating to courts; creating the Wyoming Circuit
2	Court System to replace and supplant justice of the peace
3	courts and county courts; providing for the creation of
4	circuit court districts and the appointment of circuit court
5	judges; specifying the jurisdiction and power of circuit
6	courts; specifying procedures for circuit courts; providing
7	for the appointment of circuit court commissioners and
8	adjunct commissioners and specifying their powers and
9	duties; granting rulemaking authority; providing for the
10	appointment of justice commissioners as specified; and
11	providing for effective dates.
12	
13	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Wyoming:
14	
15	Section 1. W.S. 5-8-101 through 5-8-167 are created to
16	read:
17	
18	CHAPTER 8

1	CIRCUIT COURTS
2	
3	5-8-101. Definitions; construction of provisions.
4	
5	(a) As used in this act:
6	
7	(i) "Felony" means a criminal offense for which
8	the penalty authorized by law includes imprisonment in a
9	state penal institution for more than one (1) year;
10	
11	(ii) "High misdemeanor" means a misdemeanor for
12	which the penalty authorized by law exceeds the jurisdiction
13	of municipal courts;
14	
15	(iii) "Misdemeanor" means a criminal offense less
16	than a felony;
17	
18	(iv) "This act" means W.S. 5-8-101 through
19	5-8-167.
20	
21	(b) When no special provision is otherwise made by
22	law, the circuit court shall be vested with all inherent
23	powers which are possessed by courts of record in this
24	state.
25	

5-8-102. Circuit court districts created; expense.

2

3 (a) There is created the Wyoming Circuit Court System 4 which shall be state funded and shall replace the justice of 5 peace courts and the county courts.

6

The Wyoming supreme court shall determine the 7 circuit court districts and the number and location of the 8 judges who are to serve the circuit court system, subject to 9 the approval of the legislature through the state budget 10 Determinations by the supreme court shall be 11 based on criteria which includes the population of each 12 county, geographical factors, as well as the case workload 13 14 for the system.

15

16 (c) The supreme court shall from time to time, but
17 not less than every ten (10) years after the establishment
18 of the circuit court system, conduct studies to determine
19 the number of judges and their location required for the
20 circuit court system.

21

22 (d) The judicial salaries, salaries of the clerical 23 staff, supplies, operating costs, jury and witness expenses 24 and other expenses of the circuit court shall be paid by the 25 state.

5-8-103. Concurrent jurisdiction; terms of court.

3

4 (a) All circuit court judges shall have concurrent

5 jurisdiction throughout the state.

6

- 7 (b) Regular terms of the circuit court shall be held
- 8 in the circuit court, one (1) term beginning on the second
- 9 Monday in January and one (1) term beginning on the second
- 10 Monday in July of each year.

11

- 5-8-104. Justice of peace courts and county courts
- 13 supplanted and replaced.

14

- 15 (a) In any county in which there are one (1) or more
- 16 justice of the peace courts, the circuit court shall
- 17 supplant and replace the justice of peace courts of the
- 18 county and shall exercise the jurisdiction previously
- 19 exercised by the justice of peace courts.

- 21 (b) In any county in which a county court has been
- 22 established, at the effective date of this act the county
- 23 court shall be known as the "Circuit Court of the State of
- 24 Wyoming, (Number of the Circuit Court Judicial District)
- 25 Circuit, (Name of county) County," and the county judge

- 1 presiding at the effective date of this act shall thereafter
- 2 be designated circuit court judge of the "Circuit Court of
- 3 the State of Wyoming, (Number of the Circuit Court Judicial
- 4 District) Circuit." A circuit court shall exercise the
- 5 subject matter jurisdiction previously exercised by a county
- 6 court and any additional jurisdiction conferred by statute.

- 8 (c) Circuit courts shall exercise uniform jurisdiction
- 9 throughout the state.

10

- 11 5-8-105. Dispositions of fines and penalties under
- 12 general state laws.

13

- 14 All fines and penalties under the general laws of the state
- 15 shall be paid into the county treasury to the credit of the
- 16 public school fund of the county.

17

- 5-8-106. Supreme court to adopt rules; rules of civil
- 19 and criminal procedure to govern courts; exception.

- 21 The supreme court is hereby vested with management and
- 22 supervisory powers over the circuit courts of the state of
- 23 Wyoming, and shall, by rule of the supreme court, establish
- 24 procedures and regulations for the effective and expeditious
- 25 administration of the business of the circuit courts and

- 1 shall establish fees and costs for those courts. The
- 2 Wyoming Rules of Civil Procedure, the Wyoming Rules of
- 3 Criminal Procedure and the Wyoming Rules of Appellate
- 4 Procedure as amended or supplemented from time to time,
- 5 shall govern circuit courts unless those rules or any parts
- 6 thereof are declared inapplicable by the supreme court.
- 7 Commissioners, as used in the Wyoming Rules of Criminal
- 8 Procedure, shall include circuit court judges and circuit
- 9 court commissioners.

5-8-107. Name of court; presider.

12

- 13 In the counties in which a circuit court is established, the
- 14 court shall be called the "Circuit Court of the State of
- 15 Wyoming, (Name of the Circuit Court Judicial District)
- 16 Circuit, (Name of county) County," which shall be a court of
- 17 record. The circuit court shall be presided over by a
- 18 circuit judge.

19

20 **5-8-108**. Term of judges.

- 22 (a) The terms of circuit court judges shall be four
- 23 (4) years. Each judge selected under the provisions of
- 24 article 5, section 4 of the Wyoming constitution shall serve
- 25 for one (1) year after the appointment and until the first

- 1 Monday in January following the next general election after
- 2 the expiration of such year. The judge shall, at such
- 3 general election, stand for retention in office within the
- 4 circuit of residence as provided in article 5, section 4 of
- 5 the Wyoming constitution.

- 7 (b) All circuit court judges who are presiding at the
- 8 effective date of this act shall stand for retention at the
- 9 end of the term for which they were retained as county court
- 10 judges.

11

- 12 (c) A circuit court judge who is permanently
- 13 transferred to a different circuit shall serve for one (1)
- 14 year after the transfer and until the first Monday in
- 15 January following the next general election after the
- 16 expiration of such year. The judge shall, at such general
- 17 election, stand for retention in office within the new
- 18 circuit of residence as provided in article 5, section 4 of
- 19 the Wyoming constitution.

20

- 5-8-109. Judges to be nonpartisan; manner of
- 22 nomination and appointment.

25

1	Judges of the circuit court shall be nonpartisan, and shall
2	be nominated, appointed and retained as provided by article
3	5, section 4 of the Wyoming constitution.
4	
5	5-8-110. Qualifications for appointment.
6	
7	(a) To be eligible for appointment to the office of
8	judge of a circuit court, a person shall:
9	
10	(i) Be a qualified elector of the state;
11	
12	(ii) Be authorized to practice law in Wyoming;
13	and
14	
15	(iii) Have practiced law for a period of at least
16	three (3) years.
17	
18	5-8-111. Instruction of judges.
19	
20	The supreme court of Wyoming may provide by rule for
21	instruction of judges and court commissioners of the circuit
22	court by whatever means the supreme court deems appropriate.
23	
24	5-8-112. Appointment to fill vacancies in office.

8

- 1 Vacancies occurring in the office of judge of circuit court
- 2 shall be filled as provided by article 5, section 4 of the
- 3 Wyoming constitution.

- 5 5-8-113. Delivery of official records and papers to
- 6 successor in office.

7

- 8 If the office of judge of a circuit court becomes vacant by
- 9 reason of death, removal from office, or otherwise, the
- 10 senior circuit court judge, or if there is none, the clerk
- 11 of the district court shall take charge of the official
- 12 records and papers of the judge and deliver them to the
- 13 successor in office of that judge.

14

- 5-8-114. Jurisdiction of successor is same as that of
- 16 predecessor in office.

17

- 18 A judge of a circuit court with whom the records of the
- 19 predecessor have been deposited has the same jurisdiction
- 20 over all actions and proceedings entered in such records as
- 21 if they were originally commenced before that judge.

22

23 **5-8-115.** Bond.

- 1 Each judge of a circuit court shall be bonded in the sum of
- 2 five thousand dollars (\$5,000.00) for the faithful
- 3 performance of duties during the term in office. The bond
- 4 shall be made payable to the state of Wyoming and shall be
- 5 filed with the clerk of the district court.

7 5-8-116. Salaries of judges; traveling expenses.

8

- 9 Each judge of a circuit court shall receive an annual salary
- 10 provided by W.S. 5-1-110(a)(iii). When a new salary is
- 11 effective for any judge of a circuit court upon new
- 12 appointment or the commencement of a new term, it shall be
- 13 effective for all judges of the circuit courts. In addition
- 14 to salary, the state shall reimburse a judge of a circuit
- 15 court for those traveling expenses actually incurred when
- 16 the business of the circuit court requires attendance more
- 17 than five (5) miles from the place where the judge regularly
- 18 holds court.

19

20 **5-8-117.** Oath.

- 22 Before assuming the duties of office, a judge of a circuit
- 23 court shall take and subscribe before a supreme court
- 24 justice, a district court judge or a circuit court judge an
- 25 oath of office prescribed by the constitution of Wyoming.

5-8-118. Judge may be district court commissioner;

3 private practice of law prohibited; commissioner of circuit

4 court permitted to practice law.

5

6 A judge of a circuit court may be appointed to and hold the

7 office of district court commissioner. A judge of a circuit

8 court shall devote full time to the office and may not

9 engage in the private practice of law. A commissioner of a

10 circuit court, who is otherwise authorized to practice law

11 in Wyoming, may engage in the private practice of law so

12 long as that practice does not conflict with the duties as

13 commissioner of a circuit court.

14

5-8-119. Judges may hold court for each other;

16 expenses of judge holding court in another circuit court

17 county; disqualification of judge; change of venue

18 prohibited.

19

20 (a) The judges of the circuit courts may hold court

21 for each other and shall do so when required by the supreme

22 court. The expenses of judges of a circuit court holding

23 court in any circuit court other than their own, including

24 travel expenses and their expenses while holding court,

- 1 shall be charged to the contingent fund of the court in
- 2 which they are holding court.

- 4 (b) A party to any action in circuit court may
- 5 disqualify a circuit court judge as provided by rules
- 6 adopted by the supreme court. Upon disqualification, or
- 7 inability for any reason to fulfill the duties, the circuit
- 8 court judge shall appoint another circuit court judge from
- 9 that or a different circuit court, or a circuit court
- 10 commissioner from that circuit court if no other circuit
- 11 court judge is available to try the action.

12

- 13 (c) There shall be no change of venue for civil
- 14 actions triable in circuit court.

15

16 **5-8-120.** Judicial robe.

17

- 18 While holding court, judges of a circuit court shall wear a
- 19 black judicial robe.

20

21 **5-8-121**. **Seal** of court.

- 23 Each circuit court shall have a seal. Each court shall use
- 24 a seal having upon it the inscription: "Circuit Court of
- 25 the State of Wyoming" together with the number of the

- 1 circuit in which the same is to be used. The seal of a
- 2 circuit court shall be affixed by a stamp that reproduces
- 3 legibly under photographic processes. A judge of a circuit
- 4 court shall affix the seal to every jurat or certificate of
- 5 official acts without additional fee.

- 7 5-8-122. Budget.
- 8 The circuit courts shall submit budgets for the operation of
- 9 the circuit courts to the supreme court for approval and
- 10 upon approval to the state legislature.

11

12 5-8-123. Clerical assistants.

13

- 14 A judge or judges of a circuit court shall appoint a clerk
- of court and clerical assistants as may be necessary for the
- 16 efficient operation of the court, within the limits of the
- 17 approved budget and subject to the approval of the supreme
- 18 court. Provided however, each court shall maintain a clerk,
- 19 clerical assistant or provide other clerical arrangements,
- 20 as determined by the supreme court, in each location the
- 21 county or justice court previously maintained an office.

22

- 5-8-124. County to provide quarters; state to furnish
- 24 certain property for judges.

The board of county commissioners shall provide suitable 1 2 quarters to house the circuit court and shall suitably furnish the courtroom with necessary furniture and fixtures 3 and furnish the chamber office of each judge with the 4 necessary office furniture and fixtures for court function 5 in accordance with this act. Each judge shall be furnished 6 by the state of Wyoming, without charge, the American and 7 Wyoming state flags, the latest edition of the Wyoming 8 statutes, cumulative supplements thereto and the latest 9 10 session laws of Wyoming. All property furnished to a judge shall remain the property of the governmental unit supplying 11

the same, and upon termination of a judge's term of office,

14

12

13

15 5-8-125. Court continuously in session.

for criminal matters.

16

17 The circuit court shall be continuously in session.

shall be transmitted to the successor in office.

18

5-8-126. Business hours; judge to be always available

- 22 Circuit courts shall be open for the transaction of business
- 23 during regular business hours. In criminal matters the judge
- 24 or a commissioner shall be available as required by the
- 25 Wyoming Rules of Criminal Procedure for fixing and accepting

1	bail, issuing warrants including search warrants, and
2	conducting arraignment proceedings.
3	
4	5-8-127. Process extends throughout state.
5	
6	The process of a circuit court shall extend throughout the
7	state.
8	
9	5-8-128. Civil jurisdiction.
10	
11	(a) Each circuit court has exclusive original civil
12	jurisdiction within the boundaries of the state as follows:
13	
14	(i) An action where the prayer for recovery is ar
15	amount not exceeding seven thousand dollars (\$7,000.00),
16	exclusive of court costs;
17	
18	(ii) Actions to recover specific personal
19	property the value of which does not exceed seven thousand
20	dollars (\$7,000.00), exclusive of court costs and shall be
21	prosecuted in accordance with W.S. 1-15-301 through
22	1-15-306;
23	
24	(iii) Actions to foreclose or enforce a lien or

or security interest in personal property perfected under

15

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Uniform Commercial Code, W.S. 34.1-1-101 through 1 34.1-10-104, when the amount claimed on the lien or security 2 interest does not exceed seven thousand dollars (\$7,000.00), 3 exclusive of court costs; 4 5 (iv) Actions for small claims as provided by W.S. 6 1-21-201 through 1-21-205; 7 8 (v) Actions for forcible entry or detainer as 9 provided by W.S. 1-21-1001 through 1-21-1016; 10 11 (vi) Actions to foreclose and enforce 12 following statutory liens only when the amount claimed on 13 the lien does not exceed seven thousand dollars (\$7,000.00), 14 15 exclusive of court costs: 16

- (A) Construction liens as provided by W.S. 17
- 18 29-2-101 through 29-2-109;

19

- Liens materials 20 (B) for labor and as
- provided by W.S. 29-4-101 and 29-4-102; 21

- Liens for labor and services as provided 23
- by W.S. 29-5-101 through 29-5-106 and 29-7-101 through 24
- 25 29-7-202; and

2 (D) Liens for taxes as provided by W.S.

3 39-6-410 and 39-6-510.

4

5 (vii) Actions to dispose of an abandoned vehicle

6 as provided by W.S. 31-13-112(e), regardless of the value of

7 the abandoned vehicle;

8

9 (viii) All other actions over which the county

10 courts or justice of the peace courts are authorized to

11 exercise jurisdiction up to the effective date of this act.

12

13 (b) The circuit court may issue writs of attachment or

14 garnishment as provided by W.S. 1-15-101 through 1-15-212

15 and 1-15-401 through 1-15-511, and may issue judgment,

16 execution and stay of execution, and order the sale of the

17 property seized under execution as provided by W.S. 1-19-101

18 through 1-19-108 and 1-21-401 through 1-21-703. A writ of

19 execution issuing from a circuit court shall be in the form

20 and subject to the provisions of W.S. 1-17-308.

21

22 (c) The judge may submit to arbitration any civil

23 matter pending in circuit court, upon agreement of the

24 parties as provided by W.S. 1-21-801 through 1-21-804, or

25 upon application of either party showing an arbitration

- 1 agreement and refusal of the opposing party to arbitrate as
- 2 provided by W.S. 1-36-101 through 1-36-119.

- 4 (d) The provisions of W.S. 5-1-107 pertaining to the
- 5 exercise of personal jurisdiction apply in the circuit
- 6 courts.

7

- 8 5-8-129. Jurisdiction to hear action disputing
- 9 boundaries or title to real property.

10

- 11 Circuit courts have no jurisdiction over any action in which
- 12 the boundaries of, or the title to real property is in
- 13 issue, except actions to foreclose and enforce statutory
- 14 liens authorized by W.S. 5-8-128(a)(vi).

15

5-8-130. Criminal jurisdiction.

17

- 18 Circuit courts have jurisdiction in all criminal cases
- 19 amounting to misdemeanors. Jurisdiction shall also include
- 20 those criminal cases in which the defendant is placed on
- 21 probation for a period exceeding six (6) months.

22

- 23 5-8-131. Authority to set bail; preliminary
- 24 examinations.

1	(a) Judges of the circuit court or circuit court
2	commissioners are authorized to set bail in accordance with
3	the Wyoming Rules of Criminal Procedure.
4	
5	(b) Preliminary examinations for persons charged with
6	a felony shall be conducted by the circuit court judge or
7	circuit court commissioner.
8	
9	(c) Preliminary examinations of persons charged with a
10	high misdemeanor shall not be conducted for a determination
11	of probable cause.
12	
13	5-8-132. Powers generally.
14	
15	(a) A circuit court may:
16	
17	(i) Preserve and enforce order in its immediate
18	presence and in the proceedings before it according to the
19	Wyoming Rules of Criminal Procedure and punish for contempt
20	as provided therein;
21	
22	(ii) Compel obedience to its judgments, orders
23	and processes;

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1	(iii) Control, in furtherance of justice, the
2	conduct of its ministerial officers, and of all other
3	persons in any manner connected with judicial proceedings
4	before it, in every matter pertaining thereto;
5	
6	(iv) Issue warrants, including search warrants,
7	summonses, subpoenas or other process in civil and criminal
8	cases;
9	
10	(v) Administer oaths and affirmations and take
11	bail, acknowledgments, affidavits and depositions;
12	
13	(vi) Amend and control its process and orders to
14	make them conformable to law and justice;
15	
16	(vii) Proceed to trial, render judgment, and
17	grant writs of execution to carry into effect any order or
18	judgment of the court;
19	
20	(viii) Solemnize marriages.
21	
22	5-8-133. Probation; correction and reduction of
23	sentence.
24	

- 1 The circuit court may place a criminal defendant on
- 2 probation pursuant to W.S. 7-13-301 through 7-13-307. The
- 3 court may correct an illegal sentence at any time and may
- 4 correct a sentence imposed in an illegal manner. The court
- 5 may reduce the sentence. If the court reduces the sentence,
- 6 such reduction shall be noted in the criminal docket as an
- 7 entry in the docket.

9 5-8-134. Filing fee.

10

- 11 For all civil matters the circuit court shall collect from
- 12 the plaintiff a filing fee of ten dollars (\$10.00).

13

- 14 5-8-135. Request for jury in civil actions; right to
- 15 jury in criminal actions.

16

- 17 In civil actions in a circuit court, a jury shall be
- 18 considered waived unless requested by either party as
- 19 provided by the Wyoming Rules of Civil Procedure. In
- 20 criminal proceedings in a circuit court the accused shall
- 21 have the right to a trial by jury unless such right is
- 22 waived as provided by the Wyoming Rules of Criminal
- 23 Procedure.

24

25 **5-8-136.** Jury lists.

2 Jurors shall be selected from the jury lists selected for

3 the district courts of the state pursuant to the provisions

4 of W.S. 1-11-101 through 1-11-204.

5

5-8-137. Abstract of judgment; lien of judgment on real estate; lien on real estate in another county.

8

9 (a) At any time while the papers in any case in which 10 a judgment has been rendered by a circuit court are retained 11 by the court, the judge shall certify and deliver an 12 abstract of the judgment to any person on the payment of a 13 five dollar (\$5.00) fee.

14

The judgment creditor in any judgment rendered in 15 circuit court, if the judgment is not appealed or stayed, 16 may file with the clerk of the district court of the county 17 in which the judgment was rendered a transcript thereof, 18 certifying therein the amount paid thereon, if any. 19 clerk shall enter the case on the execution docket, together 20 with the amount of the judgment and the time of filing the 21 transcript. If within ten (10) days after the judgment was 22 rendered, the judgment debtor pays the same or gives bond 23 for stay of execution, the circuit judge shall immediately 24 certify that fact to the clerk of the district court who 25

- 1 shall enter a memorandum thereof upon the execution docket.
- 2 The cost of the transcript, the filing and the entry on the
- 3 docket shall be paid by the party who files the transcript
- 4 and may be taxed to the other party. The judgment shall be
- 5 a lien on the real estate of the judgment debtor within the
- 6 county from the day the transcript is filed. Execution may
- 7 be issued on the judgment at any time after filing the
- 8 transcript as if the judgment had been rendered in the
- 9 district court.

- 11 (c) The judgment creditor in any judgment rendered by
- 12 any circuit court in this state and filed in the judgment
- 13 record of the district court, may file a transcript of the
- 14 judgment record of the district court with the clerk of the
- 15 district court in any other county within this state where
- 16 the judgment debtor owns real estate. The judgment is a
- 17 lien upon all real estate of the judgment debtor in any
- 18 county in which the transcript is filed from the date of
- 19 filing. The clerk of the district court of any county in
- 20 which the transcript is filed shall enter the judgment upon
- 21 the judgment records of the court in the same manner as
- 22 judgments are rendered in that court.

- 5-8-138. Reporting of proceedings; preservation
- 25 thereof.

2 In any judicial proceedings before the circuit court, unless

3 waived by the parties whenever the presiding judge of a

4 circuit court shall deem it necessary, or upon the request

5 of either party, the court shall provide for the reporting

6 of the testimony and proceedings, with objections made, the

7 rulings of the court, and oral and written charges. The

8 reporting may be made by stenographic reporting, electronic

9 recording or other appropriate means authorized by the

10 court.

11

12 5-8-139. Appointment of special reporters;

13 certification of transcript.

14

15 If the record is to be made by a stenographic reporter, the

16 judge shall appoint a special stenographic reporter to

17 report the testimony and proceedings. If the record is made

18 by means of electronic recording, the judge shall appoint a

19 special reporter to make the electronic recording, and in

20 those cases in which it is required, the judge shall appoint

21 an official stenographer to furnish with reasonable

22 diligence a typewritten transcript of the testimony and

23 proceedings. The report of the official stenographer, when

24 typewritten and certified by him as a correct transcript of

25 the testimony and proceedings in the case, shall be prima

- 1 facie a correct statement of such testimony and proceedings.
- 2 The signature of the stenographer on the certification of
- 3 the transcript shall be duly acknowledged by him before a
- 4 notary public or judicial officer of this state.

6 5-8-140. Civil and criminal cases reviewed on record.

7

- 8 In civil and criminal cases a judge of a district court
- 9 shall review the case on the record on appeal.

10

5-8-141. Time and manner for taking appeals.

12

- 13 Appeals from the district court to the supreme court of
- 14 Wyoming shall be taken within the time and in the manner for
- 15 taking appeals prescribed by the Wyoming Rules of Appellate
- 16 Procedure.

17

18 **5-8-142.** Docket books.

- 20 Docket books of the circuit courts shall be uniform
- 21 throughout the state, and the form shall comply with the
- 22 form approved by the Wyoming supreme court with the advice
- 23 of the director of the state department of audit. Each
- 24 judge of a circuit court shall keep a separate criminal
- 25 docket, civil docket and small claims docket.

2 5-8-143. Index to docket books.

3

4 A judge of a circuit court shall keep an alphabetical index

5 to the docket, in which the judge shall enter the names of

6 the parties to each judgment, with a reference to the page

7 of entry. The judge shall enter the names of defendants in

8 the index, in the alphabetical order of the first letter of

9 the family name.

10

5-8-144. Receipts for money paid into court.

12

13 When any money is paid into a circuit court, a receipt for

14 said amount shall be issued promptly upon a form prescribed

15 by the director of the state department of audit. The

16 receipts shall be prenumbered in numerical sequence. The

17 original copy shall be delivered to the payor and a copy

18 shall be filed in the office of the issuing judge. The

19 receipts shall be prenumbered by the printer, and the

20 printer shall give to the director a receipt showing the

21 numbers so printed. The circuit court shall pay all fines,

22 forfeitures and other penalties to the appropriate county

23 treasurer and all fees, costs and other receipts to the

24 state treasurer.

- 5-8-145. Failure of judge to give receipt constitutes
- 2 cause for removal from office.

- 4 Failure, refusal, or neglect of a judge of a circuit court
- 5 to give receipt for any money paid into the circuit court is
- 6 misconduct, which constitutes cause for removal from office.

7

- 8 5-8-146. Deposit of money with county or state
- 9 treasurer.

10

- 11 When any fines, forfeitures, or costs are deposited with the
- 12 judge of a circuit court pursuant to any action or
- 13 proceedings in the court, or pursuant to any order, decree
- 14 or judgment of the court, the money in the judge's
- 15 possession shall be deposited no later than the tenth day
- 16 following the month of receipt with the appropriate county
- 17 or state treasurer. If the money has not been so deposited
- 18 by the tenth day of the month and no just cause is shown,
- 19 said judge shall forfeit twenty-five dollars (\$25.00) a day
- 20 for each day after the tenth day of the month during which
- 21 no deposits have been made.

22

- 23 5-8-147. Director to establish uniform accounting
- 24 system.

- 1 The director of the state department of audit shall
- 2 establish, supervise, and as necessary from time to time,
- 3 modify a uniform system of accounting, including a system of
- 4 audit for circuit courts, to provide for the proper and
- 5 uniform accounting of all money received and disbursed by
- 6 circuit courts, and all judges of the circuit courts shall
- 7 comply. An audit of each circuit court shall be performed
- 8 every three (3) years.

- 10 5-8-148. Failure to keep accounts constitutes cause
- 11 for removal from office.

12

- 13 Failure to keep accounts pursuant to the system established
- 14 by the director of the state department of audit or failure
- 15 to account for money paid into and disbursed by the circuit
- 16 court is misconduct, which may constitute cause for removal
- 17 from office.

18

19 **5-8-149**. Bank accounts.

- 21 The accounting system established by the director of the
- 22 state department of audit may provide for bank accounts for
- 23 each circuit court in which money received by the circuit
- 24 court may be deposited and disbursed as provided therein,
- 25 and for such records, reports and procedures as the director

1	requires. Money received as fines, forfeitures or court
2	costs may not be deposited in the same bank account as money
3	received in civil matters. If a bank account is established
4	into which fines, costs or forfeitures are deposited, the
5	accounting system established by the director shall require,
6	where available, the use of accounts in a financial
7	institution listed in W.S. 9-4-817(a) which earn interest,
8	in which the deposits are subject to payment upon demand and
9	which are insured or secured as provided in W.S. $9-4-817(c)$.
10	Interest earned on deposits of fines and forfeitures in such
11	accounts shall be forwarded monthly to the appropriate
12	county treasurer and credited to the county public school
13	fund. Interest earned on all other deposits in such
14	accounts shall be forwarded to the state treasurer quarterly
15	and credited to the victim's compensation account within the

16

18 5-8-150. Examination of accounts.

earmarked revenue fund.

19

20 The accounts of each circuit court shall be examined in 21 accordance with W.S. 16-4-122 and 16-4-123.

22

5-8-151. Annual accounts submitted to director.

- 1 Each circuit court shall submit annual accounts to the
- 2 director of the state department of audit under regulations
- 3 prescribed by the director.

- 5 5-8-152. Suit to enforce collection or transmittal of
- 6 fines; failure to transmit constitutes cause for removal
- 7 from office; liability on judge's bond.

8

- 9 (a) If it is apparent through examination conducted by
- 10 the director of the state department of audit or a designee,
- 11 or by other means, that any fines or forfeitures have not
- 12 been transmitted, the county attorney shall bring suit to
- 13 enforce the collection or transmittal, or both. Failure to
- 14 transmit fines, forfeitures or costs is misconduct which
- 15 constitutes cause for removal from office.

16

- 17 (b) The official bond of a judge of a circuit court
- 18 shall secure, and there shall be liability thereon, for the
- 19 failure to transmit such fines, forfeitures, or costs
- 20 imposed by the judge.

21

- 22 5-8-153. Examination of court records by public,
- 23 director, attorney general and county attorneys permitted.

- 1 The records kept by a judge of a circuit court shall be
- 2 public and available for examination during the regular
- 3 business hours of the court. The director of the state
- 4 department of audit, the attorney general or the county
- 5 attorney of the particular county in which the circuit court
- 6 is situated may examine them at any time upon demand.

- 8 5-8-154. Appointment of commissioners and adjunct
- 9 commissioners.

10

- 11 Subject to W.S. 5-8-160, judges of the circuit court may
- 12 appoint such number of commissioners and adjunct
- 13 commissioners of the circuit court as the public interest
- 14 may require. The circuit court judge shall determine the
- 15 geographical area within which the commissioners and adjunct
- 16 commissioners may serve.

17

18 5-8-155. Term of office; removal.

19

- 20 Except as provided by W.S. 5-8-160, commissioners and
- 21 adjunct commissioners of the circuit court shall hold office
- 22 at the pleasure of the circuit court and may be similarly
- 23 removed.

1	5-8-156. Qualifications for commissioners and adjunct
2	commissioners.
3	
4	(a) Commissioners of the circuit court shall be
5	qualified electors of the circuit for which appointed and
6	authorized to practice law in Wyoming.
7	
8	(b) Adjunct commissioners of the circuit court shall
9	be qualified electors of the circuit for which appointed.
10	ϵ
11	5-8-157. Circuit court to enter order appointing
12	commissioners and adjunct commissioners.
13	
14	The circuit court in open court shall enter the order
15	appointing each commissioner and adjunct commissioner of the
16	circuit court and shall enter the order upon the journal. A
17	certified copy of the journal entry shall be evidence of the
18	appointment in all courts of this state.
19	
20	5-8-158. Oath.
21	
22	Commissioners of the circuit court, before entering upon the
23	discharge of their official duties, shall take and subscribe
24	before a circuit court judge or a clerk of a court of record

1	the oath of office prescribed by the constitution of
2	Wyoming.
3	
4	5-8-159. Powers of commissioners and adjunct
5	commissioners.
6	
7	(a) Each commissioner of the circuit court may:
8	
9	(i) Conduct arraignment proceedings for persons
10	charged with a misdemeanor;
11	
12	(ii) Accept guilty pleas and receive payments for
13	fines or bonds in misdemeanor cases;
14	
15	(iii) Incarcerate persons charged with the
16	commission of offenses triable in the circuit court;
17	
18	(iv) Conduct initial appearance proceedings for
19	persons charged with a felony;
20	
21	(v) Issue warrants, including search warrants;
22	
23	(vi) Fix and accept bail;
24	

1	(vii) Preserve and enforce order in the
2	commissioner's immediate presence and in the proceedings
3	before the commissioner;
4	
5	(viii) Perform marriage ceremonies.
6	
7	(b) In the event of absence, inability or
8	disqualification of the circuit judge, and at the direction
9	of the circuit judge or the supreme court, a circuit court
10	commissioner shall have all of the powers and may perform
11	all of the duties of the circuit judge as authorized by law
12	and rules.
13	
14	(c) Each adjunct commissioner of the circuit court
15	may:
16	
17	(i) Accept guilty pleas and receive payments for
18	fines or bonds in misdemeanor cases;
19	
20	(ii) Fix and accept bail;
21	
22	(iii) Preserve and enforce order in the adjunct
23	commissioner's immediate presence and in the proceedings
24	before the adjunct commissioner;
25	

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1	(iv) Perform marriage ceremonies.
2	
3	(d) If the person charged signs a waiver, the adjunc-
4	commissioner may conduct arraignment proceedings for persons
5	charged with a misdemeanor.
6	
7	(e) By order of a circuit court judge for individual
8	cases or by a general order for small claims an adjunc-
9	commissioner may:
10	
11	(i) Hear matters involving small claims;
12	
13	(ii) Conduct trials on misdemeanor matters for
14	which the penalty is not more than seven hundred fifty
15	dollars (\$750.00) or six (6) months in jail, or both
16	provided the defendant waives trial by the circuit cour
17	<pre>judge in writing;</pre>
18	
19	(iii) Issue search warrants and arrest warrants.
20	
21	5-8-160. Commissioners, adjunct commissioners
22	mandatory in certain counties.
23	
24	(a) In every county within which a circuit court judge
25	does not reside, there shall be appointed at least one (1

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1 commissioner who shall be a resident of said county,

2 provided that if in any such county there is no person

3 available or qualified to be appointed as a commissioner,

4 there shall be appointed at least one (1) adjunct

5 commissioner who is a resident of said county.

6

Prior to initial appointment of a commissioner or 7 adjunct commissioner under this section, the board of county 8 commissioners shall submit to the presiding circuit court 9 judge, for each position to be filled, a list of no more 10 than three (3) attorneys who are qualified electors of the 11 county, or, if there is no person available or qualified to 12 serve as circuit court commissioner, a list of not more than 13 three (3) qualified electors of the county who are not 14 attorneys. The presiding circuit court judge shall select 15 and appoint not more than three (3) commissioners or adjunct 16

19

17

18

commissioners.

20 (c) Commissioners or adjunct commissioners appointed
21 under this section shall serve for a term of four (4) years.
22 Within two (2) months prior to the expiration of the term of
23 a commissioner or adjunct commissioner appointed under this
24 section, the board of county commissioners shall submit a
25 recommendation to the presiding circuit court regarding

commissioners from the list submitted by the county

- 1 reappointment for an additional four (4) year term. If the
- 2 court commissioner or adjunct commissioner is not
- 3 reappointed by the circuit court judge, the county
- 4 commissioners shall submit a list of persons in accordance
- 5 with subsection (b) of this section from which the
- 6 appointment shall be made.

- 8 (d) Any vacancy in the position of a circuit court
- 9 commissioner or adjunct commissioner shall be filled for the
- 10 remainder of the term in accordance with the procedures in
- 11 subsection (b) of this section.

12

13 **5-8-161**. Salary.

14

- 15 Commissioners and adjunct commissioners shall be employed as
- 16 at-will salaried contract employees, and shall not be
- 17 eligible to participate in or otherwise be covered by state
- 18 employees and officials group insurance, the state
- 19 retirement system or the deferred compensation program. A
- 20 claim for compensation shall be made by voucher, verified
- 21 under oath, setting forth in detail the services performed,
- 22 time expended and amount of compensation claimed. No claim
- 23 for compensation shall be paid unless approved and allowed
- 24 by a judge of the circuit court.

1 5-8-162. Record of official actions.

2

3 Each commissioner of the circuit court shall enter a record

4 of official actions in a journal in the circuit court. Such

5 entries shall be signed by the commissioner.

6

7 5-8-163. Bond.

8

9 Each commissioner of the circuit court shall be bonded in

10 the sum of one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00) for the faithful

11 performance of duties during term in office. The bond shall

12 be made payable to the state of Wyoming and shall be filed

13 with the clerk of the district court.

14

5-8-164. Judicial business pending before justices of

16 the peace considered pending before circuit courts; judges

of circuit court considered judicial successors in office to

18 justices; disposition of records of justices and courts.

19

20 In any county in which a circuit court is established, no

21 judicial business may be transacted after such establishment

22 by any justice of the peace court. All judicial business

23 pending before any justice of the peace in such county shall

24 be considered to be pending before the circuit court, and

25 the judges of the circuit court shall in all respects be the

- 1 judicial successors in office of all such justices and
- 2 courts of said county. All judicial files, records and
- 3 dockets belonging to or appertaining to the office of such
- 4 justices of the peace and courts of such counties shall be
- 5 filed in the appropriate office of the several circuit
- 6 courts and safely kept therein, or may be stored and shall
- 7 in all respects constitute records of the circuit courts.

9 5-8-165. Judicial Retirement.

10

- 11 Judges of the circuit court shall participate in the Wyoming
- 12 retirement system.

13

- 14 5-8-166. Repeal of statutes not to affect offenses
- 15 committed before January 1, 1999; pending prosecutions.

- 17 The repeal of any statutes by this act shall not affect any
- 18 act or offense done or committed, or any penalty or
- 19 forfeiture incurred, or any right established, accrued, or
- 20 accruing on or before January 1, 1999, or any prosecution,
- 21 suit or action pending on that day. Every such pending
- 22 prosecution, suit or action shall be proceeded in, tried and
- 23 determined in the circuit court which succeeds to the
- 24 jurisdictions of the justice of the peace courts and the
- 25 county courts.

	_	5-8-167.	Justice	commissioners
--	---	----------	---------	---------------

(a) For the period beginning January 1, 1999, and ending December 31, 2003, the Wyoming supreme court may employ full or part-time justice commissioners to serve within the Wyoming circuit court system subject to the

7 following:

8

9 (i) Justice commissioners shall be employed as
10 at-will salaried contract employees, and shall not be
11 eligible to participate in or otherwise be covered by state
12 employees and officials group insurance, the state
13 retirement system or the deferred compensation program;

14

(ii) Eligibility for employment as a justice commissioner shall be limited to those individuals who were actively serving as a justice of the peace on January 1, 1999;

19

20 (iii) The supreme court shall determine the 21 number and location of justice commissioners based on the 22 needs of the circuit court system;

1	(iv) Justice commissioners shall serve under the
2	general supervision of the circuit judge of the circuit in
3	which they are located;
4	
5	(v) Subject to the approval of the Wyoming
6	supreme court, the supervising circuit court judge may by
7	general order, or by special order for individual cases,
8	assign a justice commissioner to:
9	
10	(A) Exercise any power or authority of a
11	commissioner or adjunct commissioner of the circuit court;
12	
. 13	(B) Hear and decide any matter within the
14	civil and criminal jurisdictional limits provided for a
15	circuit judge and exercise any or all of the powers and
16	duties of a circuit judge authorized by law.
17	
18	(vi) The requirements of W.S. 5-8-160(a) shall
19	not apply to any county in which a justice commissioner
20	resides.
21	
22	Section 2. The county clerks shall not accept
23	nominations for the office of justice of the peace not
24	conduct elections for the office of justice of the peace in

1 the primary election or general election of 1998, or any

2 elections thereafter.

3

4 Section 3. The term of office of each justice of the

5 peace elected or appointed prior to the effective date of

6 this act shall terminate January 1, 1999.

7

8 Section 4. Notwithstanding any other provision of this

9 act:

10

11 (a) The supreme court shall determine the initial

12 circuit court districts and the number and location of the

13 judges who are to serve the circuit court system not later

14 than April 1, 1998.

15

16 (b) For each vacant office of circuit court judge, the

17 judicial nominating commission shall submit a list of three

18 (3) nominees to the governor not later than May 15, 1998.

19

20 (c) If the governor fails to make any appointment

21 within thirty (30) days after the list of nominees is

22 submitted to him, the appointment shall be made by the chief

23 justice of the supreme court within fifteen (15) days, but

24 in no event later than January 1, 1999.

1.	(a) Circuit court judges appointed under this section
2	shall take office January 1, 1999.
3	
4	Section 5.
5	
6	(a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this
7	section, section 1 of this act is effective January 1, 1999.
8	
9	(b) W.S. $5-8-106$ and $5-8-111$ are effective July 1,
10	1998.
11	
12	(c) The remainder of this act is effective July 1,
13	1997.
1 /	

(END)

HB0084A

THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WYOMING

Senate

Cheyenne, February 25, 1997

Mr. President:

Your

Committee No. 2 on APPROPRIATIONS to whom was referred HB0084AENG respectfully reports same back to the Senate with the recommendation that it DO NOT PASS.

<u>MEMBER</u>		<u>VOTE</u>
Senator Schiffer		Aye
Senator Vinich		Aye
Senator Harris		Aye
Senator Gilbertz		Aye
Senator Kinnison,	Chairman	Aye

TK/OH