

Judiciary

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88 LSO-0265

HOUSE BILL 0163

HOUSE BILL 0163

HB0163FT02
 AN ACT to create W.S. 26-33-112 and 26-33-113; to amend W.S. 26-33-101(a)(iii), (v) and (vi), 26-33-104, 26-33-105(a) and by creating new subsections (b) and (c) and by amending and renumbering (c) as (e), 26-33-106(a), (b)(iii) and (iv) and by creating new paragraphs (v) through (vii), (c) and by creating new subsections (d) and (f) and by amending and renumbering (d) as (e), 26-33-107 and 26-33-108; and to repeal W.S. 26-33-102, 26-33-103, 26-33-105(d) through (h), 26-33-109 and 26-33-110 relating to medical malpractice insurance; amending provisions relating to the creation of a medical liability compensation account; designating membership of the board of directors of the account and providing terms and compensation; providing powers and duties of the board; specifying expenditures which can be made from the account; providing guidelines for operation of the account; providing a statement of purpose; providing appropriations; providing definitions; and providing for an effective date.

Introduced by: *W.B. Eylon*

DATE	ACTION	DATE	ACTION
FEB 2 2 1988	MOTION TO INTRODUCE PASSED Ayes 29, Noes 15, Excused 0, Absent 0.	MAR 3 1988	RECOMMENDED DO PASS
	READ FIRST TIME	MAR 3 1988	RE-REFER TO COM. NO. <u>2</u>
	REFERRED TO COM. NO. <u>1</u>	MAR 9 1988	STANDING COMM. REPORT
	DELIVERED TO COM. NO. <u>1</u>		RECOMMENDED DO PASS
			<i>Died on General File</i>
FEB 2 4 1988	RETURNED Recommended do <u>pass</u>		
FEB 2 8 1988	CONSIDERED IN COM. OF WHOLE Recommended do <u>pass</u>		
MAR 1 1988	READ SECOND TIME Amended as follows <u>HB163H21/AC</u> Adopted		
MAR 2 1988	READ THIRD TIME Amended as follows <u>HB163H32/A</u> Adopted		
	PASSED Ayes 22, Noes 12, Excused 1, Absent 0. Sent to Senate		
	ENCROSSED <i>Sent to Senate</i>		
MAR 3 1988	Received from House _____ Read first time _____ Referred to Com. No. <u>1</u> Delivered to Com. No. <u>1</u>		
MAR 3 1988	STANDING COMM. REPORT		

9/13/88

Paul R. ...

Date 3/2/88

HOUSE ROLL CALL

FORTY-NINTH WYOMING LEGISLATURE

	Ayes	Noes	Excused	Absent		Ayes	Noes	Excused	Absent
ARNOLD	✓				O'TOOLE	✓			
BEBOUT	✓				PARKER		✓		
BEHRENS	✓	✓			PERKINS, D.	✓	✓		
BIRLEFFI	✓				PERKINS, J.	✓			
BLACKWELL	✓	✓			PLANT	✓			
BUDD	✓				RANKINE	✓			
BURTON	✓	✓			RATLIFF	✓			
BYRD	✓				ROBERTSON	✓			
CAMERON	✓				ROHRBACH	✓			
CHAMBERLAIN	✓				RYCKMAN	✓			
CROSS	✓				SCHWOPE	✓			
CUBIN	✓	✓			SHREVE	✓			
DICKEY	✓				SIMONS	✓	✓		
ENZI	✓				STAUFFER	✓	✓		
FREUDENTHAL	✓				TATE	✓			
GERINGER	✓				TEMPEST	✓			
GRANT	✓				THOMAS	✓	✓		
GUICE	✓				TIBBS	✓			
HAGEMAN	✓				TIPPETS	✓			
HANSEN	✓				TIPTON	✓			
HARRISON	✓				TYSDAL	✓	✓		
HINES	✓	✓			WALLIS	✓			
HONAKER	✓				WEAVER	✓		✓	
HOWARD	✓	✓			WILLFORD	✓			
HUMPHREY	✓				WOLFLEY	✓	✓		
JENSEN	✓	✓			YORDY	✓			
LUMMIS	✓				ZIMMERMAN	✓	✓		
MACMILLAN	✓				ZUMBRUNNEN	✓	✓		
MALDONADO	✓				MR. SPEAKER		✓		
MARTON	✓								
MCILVAIN	✓								
MICHEL									
MICHEL	✓	✓							
MILLER	✓								
MURPHY	✓								
ODDE	✓								

PRESENT _____

AYES 45

NOES 18

ABSENT _____

EXCUSED 1

TOTAL 64

LESS 19

45

#213143 Introduction

Date 2/22/88

HOUSE ROLL CALL

FORTY-NINTH WYOMING LEGISLATURE

	Ayes	Noes	Excused	Absent		Ayes	Noes	Excused	Absent
ARNOLD	✓				O'TOOLE	✓			
BEBOUT	✓				PARKER		✓		
BEHRENS	✓	✓			PERKINS, D.	✓	✓		
BIRLEFFI	✓				PERKINS, J.	✓			
BLACKWELL	✓				PLANT	✓			
BUDD	✓	✓			RANKINE	✓			
BURTON	✓				RATLIFF	✓			
BYRD	✓				ROBERTSON	✓			
CAMERON	✓				ROHRBACH	✓			
CHAMBERLAIN	✓				RYCKMAN	✓			
CROSS	✓				SCHWOPE	✓			
CUBIN	✓	✓			SHREVE	✓			
DICKEY	✓				SIMONS	✓	✓		
ENZI	✓				STAUFFER	✓	✓		
FREUDENTHAL	✓				TATE	✓			
GERINGER	✓				TEMPEST	✓			
GRANT	✓	✓			THOMAS	✓	✓		
GUICE	✓				TIBBS	✓			
HAGEMAN	✓				TIPPETS	✓			
HANSEN	✓				TIPTON	✓			
HARRISON	✓				TYSDAL	✓			
HINES	✓				WALLIS	✓	✓		
HONAKER	✓				WEAVER	✓	✓		
HOWARD	✓	✓			WILLFORD	✓			
HUMPHREY	✓				WOLFLEY	✓	✓		
JENSEN	✓				YORDY	✓			
LUMMIS	✓				ZIMMERMAN	✓			
MACMILLAN	✓				ZUMBRUNNEN	✓			
MALDONADO	✓				MR. SPEAKER	✓			
MARTON	✓				PRESENT				
MCILVAIN	✓								
MILLER									
MICHELI	✓	✓							
MILLER	✓	✓							
MURPHY	✓								
ODDE	✓								

AYES 49
 NOES 15
 ABSENT _____
 EXCUSED _____
 TOTAL 64
 LESS 15
 49

House of Intro
To Com. No. _____
Stand Report Do Amd Not
Com Whole Do Amd Not
2nd Reading Amd
3rd Reading Amd Pass Fail

Second House
To Com No. _____
Stand Report Do Amd Not
Com Whole Do Amd Not
2nd Reading Amd
3rd Reading Amd Pass Fail

INTRODUCED

1988

STATE OF WYOMING

88LSO-0265.01

HOUSE BILL NO. 0163

Medical liability insurance pool.

Sponsored by: JOINT JUDICIARY INTERIM COMMITTEE

A BILL

for

1 AN ACT to create W.S. 26-33-112 and 26-33-113; to amend
2 W.S. 26-33-101(a)(iii), (v) and (vi), 26-33-104,
3 26-33-105(a) and by creating new subsections (b) and (c)
4 and by amending and renumbering (c) as (e), 26-33-106(a),
5 (b)(iii) and (iv) and by creating new paragraphs (v)
6 through (vii), (c) and by creating new subsections (d) and
7 (f) and by amending and renumbering (d) as (e), 26-33-107
8 and 26-33-108; and to repeal W.S. 26-33-102, 26-33-103,
9 26-33-105(d) through (h), 26-33-109 and 26-33-110 relating
10 to medical malpractice insurance; amending provisions
11 relating to the creation of a medical liability compensa-

1 tion account; designating membership of the board of
2 directors of the account and providing terms and compensa-
3 tion; providing powers and duties of the board; specifying
4 expenditures which can be made from the account; providing
5 guidelines for operation of the account; authorizing an
6 interfund loan to meet insufficiencies in the account;
7 providing a statement of purpose; providing appropria-
8 tions; providing definitions; and providing for an effec-
9 tive date.

10 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Wyoming:

11 Section 1. W.S. 26-33-112 and 26-33-113 are created
12 to read:

13 26-33-112. Initial assessments; assessments to repay
14 interfund transfers.

15 (a) A health care provider who applies to partici-
16 pate in the account created by this chapter shall be
17 charged an initial assessment determined in accordance
18 with actuarially sound principles.

19 (b) Each health care provider participating in the
20 account on the date a claim arises which necessitates an
21 interfund transfer under W.S. 26-33-113, shall remain lia-
22 ble and shall be assessed for his proportionate share of

1 the loan obligation whether or not the health care pro-
2 vider continues to participate in the account.

3 26-33-113. Interfund transfer; repayment to account;
4 investment of funds.

5 (a) Upon certification by the board to the state
6 treasurer that there are inadequate monies in the account
7 to meet the obligations under W.S. 26-33-105, the state
8 treasurer shall utilize an interfund transfer from the
9 budget reserve account created by W.S. 9-2-1012 to the
10 medical liability compensation account in an accumulated
11 amount not to exceed five million dollars (\$5,000,000.00),
12 to make payments authorized under W.S. 26-33-105 which
13 cannot be paid due to the insufficiency of any other reve-
14 nues available. Monies advanced to the account under this
15 subsection shall be repaid from the account to the budget
16 reserve account at a rate of interest and upon terms set
17 by the board of deposits.

18 (b) The state treasurer shall invest any portion of
19 the funds in the account, including reserves, which the
20 board determines is not needed for immediate use. Invest-
21 ments shall be made as authorized by W.S. 9-4-701.

22 Section 2. W.S. 26-33-101(a)(iii), (v) and (vi),

1 26-33-104, 26-33-105(a) and by creating new subsections
2 (b) and (c) and by amending and renumbering (c) as (e),
3 26-33-106(a), (b)(iii) and (iv) and by creating new para-
4 graphs (v) through (vii), (c) and by creating new subsec-
5 tions (d) and (f) and by amending and renumbering (d) as
6 (e), 26-33-107 and 26-33-108 are amended to read:

7 26-33-101. Definitions.

8 (a) As used in this chapter:

9 (iii) "Health care" means any act or treatment
10 performed or furnished, or which should have been per-
11 formed or furnished, by any ~~physician~~ HEALTH CARE PROVIDER
12 for, to, or on behalf of a patient during the patient's
13 medical care, treatment or confinement;

14 (v) "Malpractice" means the rendering of or
15 failure to render professional medical services as a
16 result of which the patient has a cause of action against
17 a ~~licensed-physician~~ HEALTH CARE PROVIDER for monetary
18 damages;

19 (vi) ~~"Physician"--means--a--person--licensed--by~~
20 ~~the--state--board--of--medical--examiners--to--provide--health~~
21 ~~care--or--professional--services--as--a--physician~~ "HEALTH CARE
22 PROVIDER" MEANS A PHYSICIAN, DENTIST, HEALTH CARE FACILITY

1 OR ANY PERSON EMPLOYED BY A HEALTH CARE FACILITY WHO PRO-
2 VIDES HEALTH CARE.

3 26-33-104. Advance payments. Any advance payment a
4 defendant ~~physician-or~~ HEALTH CARE PROVIDER, his insurer
5 OR THE BOARD makes to or for the plaintiff, or any other
6 person, is not an admission of liability for injuries or
7 damages the plaintiff or anyone else suffers as to a claim
8 for malpractice. Evidence of an advance payment is not
9 admissible in a court proceeding concerning malpractice
10 until there is final determination in the plaintiff's
11 favor, in which case the final amount payable shall be
12 reduced by any advance payments.

13 26-33-105. Medical liability compensation fund.

14 (a) There is created a THE medical liability compen-
15 sation account within the trust and agency fund, ~~the~~
16 ~~monies-of-which-shall-be-collected-by-the-commissioner-for~~
17 ~~exclusive-use-for-the-purposes-stated-in-this-chapter.-The~~
18 ~~account-and-any-investment-income-from-it-shall-be-held-in~~
19 ~~trust-and-invested-and-reinvested-by-the--state--treasurer~~
20 ~~pursuant---to--W.S.---9-4-701.--(b)--The--commission~~ THE
21 ACCOUNT SHALL BE IN SUCH AMOUNT AS THE BOARD DETERMINES TO
22 BE ACTUARIALLY SUFFICIENT TO MEET ANTICIPATED CLAIMS
23 AGAINST PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS. THE ACCOUNT

1 SHALL INCLUDE ALL ASSESSMENTS PAID INTO THE ACCOUNT BY
2 PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS, ALL INCOME FROM
3 INVESTMENTS OF MONIES IN THE ACCOUNT AND PAYMENTS BY
4 INSURANCE OR REINSURANCE COMPANIES. THE ACCOUNT MAY BE
5 DIVIDED INTO SUBACCOUNTS FOR PURPOSES OF ADMINISTRATIVE
6 MANAGEMENT.

7 (b) THE ACCOUNT SHALL MAINTAIN SUFFICIENT RESERVES
8 FOR INCURRED BUT UNPAID CLAIMS AND ASSOCIATED ADMINISTRA-
9 TIVE EXPENSES.

10 (c) UPON THE APPROVAL OF THE BOARD, EXPENDITURES
11 SHALL BE MADE OUT OF THE ACCOUNT FOR CLAIMS AGAINST PAR-
12 TICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS WHICH HAVE BEEN SETTLED
13 OR REDUCED TO FINAL JUDGMENT. EXPENDITURES may use--fund
14 monies-to-purchase ALSO BE MADE OUT OF THE ACCOUNT FOR:

15 (i) COSTS OF insurance ~~for-the-account-and-its~~
16 ~~obligations.--The-commissioner-shall-be-notified-of-a-suit~~
17 ~~within-thirty-(30)-days-from-the-date-the-suit--is--filed.~~
18 ~~The--commissioner-may-participate-in-a-physician's-defense~~
19 ~~if-any-claim-is-sufficient-to--be--a--potential--liability~~
20 ~~against--the--account.--Reasonable~~ OR REINSURANCE PREMIUMS
21 CONSISTENT WITH MARKET AVAILABILITY;

22 (ii) COSTS OF PURCHASING SERVICES INCLUDING

1 legal, expenses--the--board--approves--and--the--commissioner
 2 incurs--in--defense--against--any--malpractice--claim--are--pay-
 3 able--out--of--the--account. ACTUARIAL, INVESTIGATIVE, SUPPORT
 4 AND ADJUSTMENT SERVICES;

5 (iii) EXPENSES RELATED TO CLAIMS UNDER
 6 SUBSECTION (c) OF THIS SECTION;

7 (iv) ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES INCURRED BY THE
 8 BOARD UNDER THIS CHAPTER; AND

9 (v) REPAYMENT OF INTERFUND TRANSFERS AUTHO-
 10 RIZED BY W.S. 26-33-113.

11 ~~(e)~~(e) To create the account, all physicians--quali-
 12 fied--under--W.S.--26-33-102,--practicing--in--Wyoming--and--who
 13 elect--to--participate, PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS
 14 shall pay an annual surcharge.--The--commissioner--shall
 15 determine IN AN AMOUNT DETERMINED BY the surcharge BOARD
 16 based upon sound actuarial principles using data obtained
 17 from Wyoming experience. The--surcharge--shall--not--exceed
 18 one--hundred--fifty--percent--(150%)--of--the--cost--to--each--phy-
 19 sician--for--a--base--fifty--thousand--dollar--(\$50,000.00)--mal-
 20 practice--insurance--premium--and--shall--be--collected--on--the
 21 same--basis--as--premiums--by--each--insurer--from--the--physician.

22 26-33-106. Board created; membership; removal;

1 terms; duties; compensation.

2 (a) There is created a medical liability compensa-
3 tion account board which shall consist of ~~six-(6)~~ NINE (9)
4 members. The governor shall appoint ~~four-(4)~~ SEVEN (7)
5 members with the advice and consent of the senate. The
6 state treasurer and the commissioner are the other voting
7 members. The governor may remove any member he appoints as
8 provided in W.S. 9-1-202.

9 (b) Of the members the governor appoints:

10 (iii) One (1) shall be a health care consumer;
11 and

12 (iv) One (1) shall be a licensed insurance
13 agent in Wyoming;

14 (v) ONE (1) SHALL BE A REGISTERED NURSE
15 LICENSED TO PRACTICE IN WYOMING BY THE STATE BOARD OF
16 NURSING;

17 (vi) ONE (1) SHALL BE A DENTIST LICENSED TO
18 PRACTICE IN WYOMING BY THE STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMIN-
19 ERS; AND

20 (vii) ONE (1) SHALL BE A HOSPITAL ADMINISTRA-
21 TOR OR A MEMBER OF A HOSPITAL BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

1 (c) ~~Two-(2)~~ OF THE MEMBERS THE GOVERNOR APPOINTS,
2 FOUR (4) members shall serve for terms ending two (2)
3 years from January 1 immediately following their appoint-
4 ment and ~~two-(2)~~ THREE (3) members shall serve for a term
5 of four (4) years from that date. Their successors shall
6 serve for terms of three (3) years each. ~~Effective-July-1,~~
7 ~~1979,~~ Appointments and terms shall be in accordance with
8 W.S. 28-12-101 through 28-12-103.

9 (d) MEMBERS OF THE BOARD SHALL RECEIVE NO COMPENSA-
10 TION BUT SHALL RECEIVE TRAVEL AND PER DIEM IN THE SAME
11 MANNER AND AMOUNT AS STATE EMPLOYEES.

12 ~~(d)~~(e) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION
13 (f) OF THIS SECTION, the board shall:

14 (i) Administer and govern the account; and
15 ~~shall-file-rules-and-regulations-therefor-with-the--secre-~~
16 ~~tary-of-state-~~

17 (ii) ADMINISTER, SUPERVISE AND MANAGE THE
18 INVESTIGATION AND ADJUSTMENT OF CLAIMS COVERED BY THIS
19 CHAPTER;

20 (iii) PROVIDE LEGAL SERVICES FOR THE DEFENSE
21 OF CLAIMS COVERED BY THIS CHAPTER;

1 (iv) APPROVE AND SUPERVISE PERSONS WHO MAY
2 CONTRACT TO PROVIDE SERVICES;

3 (v) PROCURE INSURANCE, INCLUDING REINSURANCE,
4 CONSISTENT WITH MARKET AVAILABILITY;

5 (vi) PURCHASE LOSS PREVENTION, ACTUARIAL AND
6 OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICES AS REQUIRED;

7 (vii) PROVIDE EVIDENCE OF INSURANCE UNDER THIS
8 CHAPTER BY ISSUANCE OF A CERTIFICATE OR POLICY TO EACH
9 PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER;

10 (viii) ESTABLISH ASSESSMENTS AS NECESSARY TO
11 OPERATE THE ACCOUNT ON AN ACTUARIALLY SOUND BASIS.
12 ASSESSMENTS SHALL BE COMPUTED TO PROVIDE FOR:

13 (A) EXPENDITURES AUTHORIZED UNDER W.S.
14 26-33-105(c) AND (d);

15 (B) STABILIZATION CHARGES TO DEVELOP
16 ADEQUATE RESERVES; AND

17 (C) REPAYMENT OF INTERFUND TRANSFERS
18 AUTHORIZED BY W.S. 26-33-113.

19 (ix) DETERMINE WHETHER OR NOT TAIL COVERAGE
20 CAN BE INCLUDED;

1 (x) ESTABLISH CLASSIFICATIONS OF HEALTH CARE
2 PROVIDERS ELIGIBLE TO PARTICIPATE IN THE ACCOUNT;

3 (xi) APPORTION AND COLLECT ASSESSMENTS FROM
4 EACH PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER WHICH, TO THE
5 EXTENT POSSIBLE, SHALL BE BASED UPON THE HEALTH CARE
6 PROVIDER'S RISK AND LOSS EXPERIENCE;

7 (xii) APPORTION AND COLLECT ASSESSMENTS FROM
8 EACH ELIGIBLE HEALTH CARE PROVIDER WHO CHOOSES TO PARTICI-
9 PATE IN THE FUND IN ORDER TO COVER AN APPORTIONED SHARE OF
10 ESTIMATED START-UP COSTS. THE START-UP COST ASSESSMENTS
11 SHALL BE CREDITED AGAINST FUTURE ASSESSMENTS AUTHORIZED
12 UNDER PARAGRAPH (a)(x) OF THIS SECTION;

13 (xiii) ESTABLISH LIMITS ON CLAIMS WHICH SHALL
14 BE PAID FROM THE ACCOUNT;

15 (xiv) DETERMINE WHETHER COVERAGE WILL BE ON A
16 CLAIMS MADE BASIS, OCCURRENCE BASIS OR OTHER ACTUARIALLY
17 SOUND BASIS;

18 (xv) DETERMINE WHETHER THE ACCOUNT WILL OFFER
19 REINSURANCE COVERAGE TO ELIGIBLE HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS;

20 (xvi) ADOPT RULES GOVERNING THE ADMINISTRATION
21 OF THE ACCOUNT.

1 (f) IF THE BOARD DETERMINES IT IS ECONOMICALLY FEA-
2 SIBLE, IT MAY CONTRACT WITH ANY FIRM OR FIRMS TO PROVIDE
3 ANY ADMINISTRATIVE OR OTHER SERVICES DEEMED NECESSARY
4 UNDER THIS CHAPTER.

5 26-33-107. Settlements. Any settlement--of--a--claim
6 against--a--physician--exceeding--fifty--thousand--dollars
7 (\$50,000.00)--or--limits--of--other--underlying--coverage--if
8 greater--shall--be--carried--out--through--agreement--jointly--by
9 the--claimant,--the--insurance--carrier--and--the--commissioner.
10 If--the--claimant--settles--with--the--insurance--carrier,--with-
11 out--including--the--commissioner--in--the--settlement--agree-
12 ment,--the--claimant--waives--any--claim--for--damages--exceeding
13 fifty--thousand--dollars--(\$50,000.00)--or--limits--of--other
14 underlying--coverage--if--greater--arising--from--the--incident
15 for--which--the--claim--is--made CLAIMS SHALL NOT BE SETTLED
16 WITHOUT THE APPROVAL OF THE BOARD.

17 26-33-108. Payments from account. The state trea-
18 surer shall issue a warrant in satisfaction of each claim
19 submitted to him against the account after receipt of a
20 certified copy of a final judgment from a court having
21 jurisdiction, or a settlement agreement signed by a claim-
22 ant,--a--qualified--representative--of--the--insurance--carrier
23 and the commissioner BOARD, with original signatures. The

1 warrant shall be for the amount exceeding-fifty-thousand
 2 dollars-~~(\$50,000.00)-or-limits-of-other-underlying--cover-~~
 3 ~~age,--if-greater,--set-ferth-in-the-judgment-or-settlement,~~
 4 ~~subject-to-the-limitation-that-the-amounts-paid--from--the~~
 5 ~~account----shall----not---exceed---one---million---dollars~~
 6 ~~(\$1,000,000.00)-in-any-calendar-year-for-one-(1)--or--more~~
 7 ~~awards--or-settlements-against-an-individual-physician SET~~
 8 BY THE BOARD.

9 Section 3. W.S. 26-33-102, 26-33-103, 26-33-105(d)
 10 through (h), 26-33-109 and 26-33-110 are repealed.

11 Section 4. Purpose.

12 (a) The legislature finds and declares:

13 (i) That the availability of commercial lia-
 14 bility insurance coverage for health care providers in
 15 this state is extremely limited;

16 (ii) That the lack of available insurance cov-
 17 erage or the high costs of available coverage has and will
 18 continue to result in health care providers leaving this
 19 state or refusing to provide certain medical services;

20 (iii) That it is essential to the public
 21 health, safety, welfare and interest of the citizens of

1 this state to ensure the continued availability of health
2 care services; and

3 (iv) This act constitutes a valid public pur-
4 pose of primary benefit to all the citizens of the state
5 of Wyoming.

6 Section 5.

7 (a) Under the direction and with the approval of the
8 board, the department of insurance shall contract for
9 actuarial services to determine:

10 (i) The feasibility of implementing the pro-
11 gram provided for under this act for all health care
12 providers or for certain categories of health care
13 providers; and

14 (ii) Actuarial estimates concerning:

15 (A) Number and type of participating
16 health care providers required to make the program feasi-
17 ble and affordable;

18 (B) Proposed limitations on benefits;
19 and

20 (C) Anticipated surcharge rates for par-

1 ticipating health care providers.

2 Section 6.

3 (a) There is appropriated from the funds designated
4 in subsection (b) of this section:

5 (i) Sixty thousand dollars (\$60,000.00) to the
6 insurance department to purchase actuarial and other pro-
7 fessional services;

8 (ii) Seven thousand five hundred dollars
9 (\$7,500.00) or as much thereof as is necessary, to the
10 board for the purposes of this act.

11 (b) The appropriations provided by subsection (a) of
12 this section shall be made from available investment and
13 interest earnings of the state treasurer on pooled monies
14 from the following accounts:

15 Licensing/Examining Boards accounts:

16 02-012-001 Architect
17 02-016-001 Barber Examiner
18 02-017-001 Radiologic Tech.
19 02-018-001 Real Estate-Admin.
20 02-018-002 Real Estate-Recovery
21 02-018-003 Real Estate-Education

1	02-028-001	Podiatry
2	02-030-001	Chiropractic
3	02-033-001	Cosmetology
4	02-034-001	Dental
5	02-035-001	Embalmers
6	02-037-008	Examining Engineers
7	02-038-001	Pari-Mutuel Admin.
8	02-038-002	Pari-Mutuel Proceeds
9	02-039-007	Collection Agency
10	02-044-003	Insurance Agent Licensing
11	02-051-006	Veterinary Medicine
12	02-052-001	Medical Licensing
13	02-054-001	Nursing
14	02-056-001	Optometry
15	02-058-002	Audio Speech
16	02-059-002	Pharmacy
17	02-061-001	CPAs
18	02-062-001	Physical Therapy
19	02-064-001	Hearing Aid
20	02-068-001	Psychologist
21	02-079-001	Nursing Home Admin.
22	02-102-001	Law Examiners

23 Section 7. There is appropriated not to exceed five
24 million dollars (\$5,000,000.00) from the budget reserve

1 account to the medical liability compensation account upon
2 certification by the board to the state treasurer under
3 the provisions of W.S. 26-33-113.

4 Section 8. This act is effective immediately upon
5 completion of all acts necessary for a bill to become law
6 as provided by Article 4, Section 8 of the Wyoming Consti-
7 tution.

8

(END)

Medical liability insurance pool.

88LSO-0265.C2

FISCAL NOTE

<u>Anticipated REVENUE to:</u>	<u>FY 1989</u>	<u>FY 1990</u>	<u>FY 1991</u>
Medical "Pool"	\$5,000,000.00		
Medical "Account"	100,000.00	\$100,000.00	\$100,000.00
TOTAL ESTIMATED REVENUE	\$5,100,000.00	\$100,000.00	\$100,000.00

=====

<u>Anticipated COST to:</u>	<u>FY 1989</u>	<u>FY 1990</u>	<u>FY 1991</u>
Licensing/Examing Bds	\$ 100,000.00	\$ 100,000.00	\$ 100,000.00
Medical "Account"	67,500.00		
Budget Reserve Acct.	5,000,000.00		
TOTAL ESTIMATED COST	\$5,167,500.00	\$100,000.00	\$100,000.00

=====

1. This bill provides for an appropriation as shown.
2. No apparent personnel impact.

House of Intro
To Com. No. _____
Stand Report Do Amd Not
Com Whole Do Amd Not
2nd Reading Amd
3rd Reading Amd Pass Fail

Second House
To Com No. _____
Stand Report Do Amd Not
Com Whole Do Amd Not
2nd Reading Amd
3rd Reading Amd Pass Fail

ENGROSSED

1988

STATE OF WYOMING

88LSO-0265/eng

HOUSE BILL NO. 0163

Medical liability insurance pool.

Sponsored by: JOINT JUDICIARY INTERIM COMMITTEE

A BILL

for

1 AN ACT to create W.S. 26-33-112 and 26-33-113; to amend
2 W.S. 26-33-101(a)(iii), (v) and (vi), 26-33-104,
3 26-33-105(a) and by creating new subsections (b) and (c)
4 and by amending and renumbering (c) as (e), 26-33-106(a),
5 (b)(iii) and (iv) and by creating new paragraphs (v)
6 through (vii), (c) and by creating new subsections (d) and
7 (f) and by amending and renumbering (d) as (e), 26-33-107
8 and 26-33-108; and to repeal W.S. 26-33-102, 26-33-103,
9 26-33-105(d) through (h), 26-33-109 and 26-33-110 relating
10 to medical malpractice insurance; amending provisions
11 relating to the creation of a medical liability compensa-

1 tion account; designating membership of the board of
2 directors of the account and providing terms and compensa-
3 tion; providing powers and duties of the board; specifying
4 expenditures which can be made from the account; providing
5 guidelines for operation of the account; providing a
6 statement of purpose; providing appropriations; providing
7 definitions; and providing for an effective date.

8 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Wyoming:

9 Section 1. W.S. 26-33-112 and 26-33-113 are created
10 to read:

11 26-33-112. Initial assessments. A health care pro-
12 vider who applies to participate in the account created by
13 this chapter shall be charged an initial assessment deter-
14 mined in accordance with actuarially sound principles.

15 26-33-113. Investment of funds. The state treasurer
16 shall invest any portion of the funds in the account,
17 including reserves, which the board determines is not
18 needed for immediate use. Investments shall be made as
19 authorized by W.S. 9-4-701.

20 Section 2. W.S. 26-33-101(a)(iii), (v) and (vi),
21 26-33-104, 26-33-105(a) and by creating new subsections
22 (b) and (c) and by amending and renumbering (c) as (e),

1 26-33-106(a), (b)(iii) and (iv) and by creating new para-
2 graphs (v) through (vii), (c) and by creating new subsec-
3 tions (d) and (f) and by amending and renumbering (d) as
4 (e), 26-33-107 and 26-33-108 are amended to read:

5 26-33-101. Definitions.

6 (a) As used in this chapter:

7 (iii) "Health care" means any act or treatment
8 performed or furnished, or which should have been per-
9 formed or furnished, by any ~~physieian~~ HEALTH CARE PROVIDER
10 for, to, or on behalf of a patient during the patient's
11 medical care, treatment or confinement;

12 (v) "Malpractice" means the rendering of or
13 failure to render professional medical services as a
14 result of which the patient has a cause of action against
15 a ~~icensed--physieian~~ HEALTH CARE PROVIDER for monetary
16 damages;

17 (vi) ~~"Physieian"--means-a--person--icensed--by~~
18 ~~the--state--board--of--medical-examiners-to-provide-health~~
19 ~~care-or-professional-services-as-a-physieian~~ "HEALTH CARE
20 PROVIDER" MEANS A PHYSICIAN, DENTIST, HEALTH CARE FACILITY
21 OR ANY PERSON EMPLOYED BY A HEALTH CARE FACILITY WHO PRO-
22 VIDES HEALTH CARE.

1 26-33-104. Advance payments. Any advance payment a
 2 defendant ~~physician--or~~ HEALTH CARE PROVIDER, his insurer
 3 OR THE BOARD makes to or for the plaintiff, or any other
 4 person, is not an admission of liability for injuries or
 5 damages the plaintiff or anyone else suffers as to a claim
 6 for malpractice. Evidence of an advance payment is not
 7 admissible in a court proceeding concerning malpractice
 8 until there is final determination in the plaintiff's
 9 favor, in which case the final amount payable shall be
 10 reduced by any advance payments.

11 26-33-105. Medical liability compensation fund.

12 (a) There is created a THE medical liability compen-
 13 sation account within the trust and agency fund. ~~7--the~~
 14 ~~monies-of-which-shall-be-collected-by-the-commissioner-for~~
 15 ~~exclusive-use-for-the-purposes-stated-in-this-chapter.-The~~
 16 ~~account-and-any-investment-income-from-it-shall-be-held-in~~
 17 ~~trust--and--invested-and-reinvested-by-the-state-treasurer~~
 18 ~~pursuant--to--W.S.---9-4-701:--(b)--The--commission~~ THE
 19 ACCOUNT SHALL BE IN SUCH AMOUNT AS THE BOARD DETERMINES TO
 20 BE ACTUARIALLY SUFFICIENT TO MEET ANTICIPATED CLAIMS
 21 AGAINST PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS. THE ACCOUNT
 22 SHALL INCLUDE ALL ASSESSMENTS PAID INTO THE ACCOUNT BY
 23 PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS, ALL INCOME FROM

1 INVESTMENTS OF MONIES IN THE ACCOUNT AND PAYMENTS BY
 2 INSURANCE OR REINSURANCE COMPANIES. THE ACCOUNT MAY BE
 3 DIVIDED INTO SUBACCOUNTS FOR PURPOSES OF ADMINISTRATIVE
 4 MANAGEMENT.

5 (b) THE ACCOUNT SHALL MAINTAIN SUFFICIENT RESERVES
 6 FOR INCURRED BUT UNPAID CLAIMS AND ASSOCIATED ADMINISTRA-
 7 TIVE EXPENSES.

8 (c) UPON THE APPROVAL OF THE BOARD, EXPENDITURES
 9 SHALL BE MADE OUT OF THE ACCOUNT FOR CLAIMS AGAINST PAR-
 10 TICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS WHICH HAVE BEEN SETTLED
 11 OR REDUCED TO FINAL JUDGMENT. EXPENDITURES ~~may use fund~~
 12 ~~monies-to-purchase~~ ALSO BE MADE OUT OF THE ACCOUNT FOR:

13 (i) COSTS OF ~~insurance for-the-account-and-its~~
 14 ~~obligations.-The-commissioner-shall-be-notified-of-a-suit~~
 15 ~~within--thirty--(30)-days-from-the-date-the-suit-is-filed-~~
 16 ~~The-commissioner-may-participate-in-a-physician's--defense~~
 17 ~~if--any--claim--is--sufficient-to-be-a-potential-liability~~
 18 ~~against-the-account.-Reasonable~~ OR REINSURANCE PREMIUMS
 19 CONSISTENT WITH MARKET AVAILABILITY;

20 (ii) COSTS OF PURCHASING SERVICES INCLUDING
 21 legal, ~~expenses-the-board-approves--and--the--commissioner~~
 22 ~~incurs--in--defense-against-any-malpractice-claim-are-pay-~~

1 ~~able-out-of-the-account-~~ ACTUARIAL, INVESTIGATIVE, SUPPORT
2 AND ADJUSTMENT SERVICES;

3 (iii) EXPENSES RELATED TO CLAIMS UNDER
4 SUBSECTION (c) OF THIS SECTION;

5 (iv) ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES INCURRED BY THE
6 BOARD UNDER THIS CHAPTER; AND

7 (v) REPAYMENT OF INTERFUND TRANSFERS AUTHO-
8 RIZED BY W.S. 26-33-113.

9 ~~(e)(e)~~ To create the account, all ~~physicians-quali-~~
10 ~~fied-under-W.S.-26-33-102,-practicing-in-Wyoming--and--who~~
11 ~~elect--to-participate,~~ PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS
12 shall pay an annual surcharge. ~~The--commissioner--shall~~
13 ~~determine~~ IN AN AMOUNT DETERMINED BY the surcharge BOARD
14 based upon sound actuarial principles using data obtained
15 from Wyoming experience. ~~The-surcharge-shall-not-exceed~~
16 ~~one-hundred-fifty-percent-(150%)-of-the-cost-to-each--phy-~~
17 ~~sician-for-a-basis-fifty-thousand-dollar-(\$50,000.00)-mal-~~
18 ~~practice--insurance--premium-and-shall-be-collected-on-the~~
19 ~~same-basis-as-premiums-by-each-insurer-from-the-physician.~~

20 26-33-106. Board created; membership; removal;
21 terms; duties; compensation.

1 (a) There is created a medical liability compensa-
2 tion account board which shall consist of ~~six-(6)~~ NINE (9)
3 members. The governor shall appoint ~~four--(4)~~ SEVEN (7)
4 members with the advice and consent of the senate. The
5 state treasurer and the commissioner are the other voting
6 members. The governor may remove any member he appoints as
7 provided in W.S. 9-1-202.

8 (b) Of the members the governor appoints:

9 (iii) One (1) shall be a health care consumer;
10 and

11 (iv) One (1) shall be a licensed insurance
12 agent in Wyoming;:-

13 (v) ONE (1) SHALL BE A REGISTERED NURSE
14 LICENSED TO PRACTICE IN WYOMING BY THE STATE BOARD OF
15 NURSING;

16 (vi) ONE (1) SHALL BE A DENTIST LICENSED TO
17 PRACTICE IN WYOMING BY THE STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMIN-
18 ERS; AND

19 (vii) ONE (1) SHALL BE A HOSPITAL ADMINISTRA-
20 TOR OR A MEMBER OF A HOSPITAL BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

21 (c) ~~Two--(2)~~ OF THE MEMBERS THE GOVERNOR APPOINTS,

1 FOUR (4) members shall serve for terms ending two (2)
2 years from January 1 immediately following their appoint-
3 ment and ~~two-(2)~~ THREE (3) members shall serve for a term
4 of four (4) years from that date. Their successors shall
5 serve for terms of three (3) years each. ~~Effective-July-1,~~
6 ~~1979,~~ Appointments and terms shall be in accordance with
7 W.S. 28-12-101 through 28-12-103.

8 (d) MEMBERS OF THE BOARD SHALL RECEIVE NO COMPENSA-
9 TION BUT SHALL RECEIVE TRAVEL AND PER DIEM IN THE SAME
10 MANNER AND AMOUNT AS STATE EMPLOYEES.

11 ~~(d)~~(e) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION
12 (f) OF THIS SECTION, the board shall:

13 (i) Administer and govern the account; and
14 ~~shall--file-rules-and-regulations-therefor-with-the-secre-~~
15 ~~tary-of-state-~~

16 (ii) ADMINISTER, SUPERVISE AND MANAGE THE
17 INVESTIGATION AND ADJUSTMENT OF CLAIMS COVERED BY THIS
18 CHAPTER;

19 (iii) PROVIDE LEGAL SERVICES FOR THE DEFENSE
20 OF CLAIMS COVERED BY THIS CHAPTER;

21 (iv) APPROVE AND SUPERVISE PERSONS WHO MAY

1 CONTRACT TO PROVIDE SERVICES;

2 (v) PROCURE INSURANCE, INCLUDING REINSURANCE,
3 CONSISTENT WITH MARKET AVAILABILITY;

4 (vi) PURCHASE LOSS PREVENTION, ACTUARIAL AND
5 OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICES AS REQUIRED;

6 (vii) PROVIDE EVIDENCE OF INSURANCE UNDER THIS
7 CHAPTER BY ISSUANCE OF A CERTIFICATE OR POLICY TO EACH
8 PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER;

9 (viii) ESTABLISH ASSESSMENTS AS NECESSARY TO
10 OPERATE THE ACCOUNT ON AN ACTUARIALLY SOUND BASIS.
11 ASSESSMENTS SHALL BE COMPUTED TO PROVIDE FOR:

12 (A) EXPENDITURES AUTHORIZED UNDER W.S.
13 26-33-105(c) AND (d);

14 (B) STABILIZATION CHARGES TO DEVELOP
15 ADEQUATE RESERVES.

16 (ix) DETERMINE WHETHER OR NOT TAIL COVERAGE
17 CAN BE INCLUDED;

18 (x) ESTABLISH CLASSIFICATIONS OF HEALTH CARE
19 PROVIDERS ELIGIBLE TO PARTICIPATE IN THE ACCOUNT;

20 (xi) APPORTION AND COLLECT ASSESSMENTS FROM

1 EACH PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER WHICH, TO THE
2 EXTENT POSSIBLE, SHALL BE BASED UPON THE HEALTH CARE
3 PROVIDER'S RISK AND LOSS EXPERIENCE;

4 (xii) APPORTION AND COLLECT ASSESSMENTS FROM
5 EACH ELIGIBLE HEALTH CARE PROVIDER WHO CHOOSES TO PARTICI-
6 PATE IN THE FUND IN ORDER TO COVER AN APPORTIONED SHARE OF
7 ESTIMATED START-UP COSTS. THE START-UP COST ASSESSMENTS
8 SHALL BE CREDITED AGAINST FUTURE ASSESSMENTS AUTHORIZED
9 UNDER PARAGRAPH (a)(x) OF THIS SECTION;

10 (xiii) ESTABLISH LIMITS ON CLAIMS WHICH SHALL
11 BE PAID FROM THE ACCOUNT;

12 (xiv) DETERMINE WHETHER COVERAGE WILL BE ON A
13 CLAIMS MADE BASIS, OCCURRENCE BASIS OR OTHER ACTUARIALLY
14 SOUND BASIS;

15 (xv) DETERMINE WHETHER THE ACCOUNT WILL OFFER
16 REINSURANCE COVERAGE TO ELIGIBLE HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS;

17 (xvi) ADOPT RULES GOVERNING THE ADMINISTRATION
18 OF THE ACCOUNT.

19 (f) IF THE BOARD DETERMINES IT IS ECONOMICALLY FEA-
20 SIBLE, IT MAY CONTRACT WITH ANY FIRM OR FIRMS TO PROVIDE
21 ANY ADMINISTRATIVE OR OTHER SERVICES DEEMED NECESSARY

1 UNDER THIS CHAPTER.

2 26-33-107. Settlements. Any settlement of a claim
 3 against a physician exceeding fifty thousand dollars
 4 (\$50,000.00) or limits of other underlying coverage if
 5 greater shall be carried out through agreement jointly by
 6 the claimant, the insurance carrier and the commissioner.
 7 If the claimant settles with the insurance carrier, with-
 8 out including the commissioner in the settlement agree-
 9 ment, the claimant waives any claim for damages exceeding
 10 fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000.00) or limits of other
 11 underlying coverage if greater arising from the incident
 12 for which the claim is made CLAIMS SHALL NOT BE SETTLED
 13 WITHOUT THE APPROVAL OF THE BOARD.

14 26-33-108. Payments from account. The state trea-
 15 surer shall issue a warrant in satisfaction of each claim
 16 submitted to him against the account after receipt of a
 17 certified copy of a final judgment from a court having
 18 jurisdiction, or a settlement agreement signed by a claim-
 19 ant, a qualified representative of the insurance carrier
 20 and the commissioner BOARD, with original signatures. The
 21 warrant shall be for the amount exceeding fifty thousand
 22 dollars (\$50,000.00) or limits of other underlying cover-
 23 age, if greater, set forth in the judgment or settlement,

1 ~~subject to the limitation that the amounts paid from the~~
2 ~~account shall not exceed one million dollars~~
3 ~~(\$1,000,000.00) in any calendar year for one (1) or more~~
4 ~~awards or settlements against an individual physician SET~~
5 BY THE BOARD.

6 Section 3. W.S. 26-33-102, 26-33-103, 26-33-105(d)
7 through (h), 26-33-109 and 26-33-110 are repealed.

8 Section 4. Purpose.

9 (a) The legislature finds and declares:

10 (i) That the availability of commercial lia-
11 bility insurance coverage for health care providers in
12 this state is extremely limited;

13 (ii) That the lack of available insurance cov-
14 erage or the high costs of available coverage has and will
15 continue to result in health care providers leaving this
16 state or refusing to provide certain medical services;

17 (iii) That it is essential to the public
18 health, safety, welfare and interest of the citizens of
19 this state to ensure the continued availability of health
20 care services; and

21 (iv) This act constitutes a valid public pur-

1 pose of primary benefit to all the citizens of the state
2 of Wyoming.

3 Section 5.

4 (a) Under the direction and with the approval of the
5 board, the department of insurance shall contract for
6 actuarial services to determine:

7 (i) The feasibility of implementing the pro-
8 gram provided for under this act for all health care
9 providers or for certain categories of health care
10 providers; and

11 (ii) Actuarial estimates concerning:

12 (A) Number and type of participating
13 health care providers required to make the program feasi-
14 ble and affordable;

15 (B) Proposed limitations on benefits;
16 and

17 (C) Anticipated surcharge rates for par-
18 ticipating health care providers.

19 Section 6.

20 (a) There is appropriated from the general fund:

1 HB0163H31/F
2 Delete the Hageman second reading amendment (HB0163F21/AC).
3 Further amend as follows:
4 Page 1-line 1 After first "to" delete balance of line.
5 Page 1-lines 2 through 11 Delete entirely.
6 Page 2-lines 1 through 6 Delete entirely.
7 Page 2-line 7 Delete through ";" insert "require the
8 insurance department to contract for actu-
9 arial services to study the feasibility of
10 implementing a medical malpractice liabil-
11 ity compensation account;"; delete
12 "appropria-" insert "an appropriation;".
13 Page 2-line 8 Delete "tions; providing definitions;".
14 Page 2-lines 11 through 22 Delete entirely.
15 Page 3-lines 1 through 22 Delete entirely.
16 Page 4-lines 1 through 22 Delete entirely.
17 Page 5-lines 1 through 23 Delete entirely.
18 Page 6-lines 1 through 22 Delete entirely.
19 Page 7-lines 1 through 22 Delete entirely.
20 Page 8-lines 1 through 21 Delete entirely.
21 Page 9-lines 1 through 21 Delete entirely.
22 Page 10-lines 1 through 20 Delete entirely.
23 Page 11-lines 1 through 21 Delete entirely.
24 Page 12-lines 1 through 23 Delete entirely.
25 Page 13-lines 1 through 21 Delete entirely.
26 Page 14-lines 1 through 5 Delete entirely.
27 Page 14-line 6 Delete "5." insert "1."
28 Page 14-line 7 After "(a)" delete balance of line.
29 Page 14-line 8 Delete "board,".
30 Page 15-line 2 Delete "6." insert "2."
31 Page 15-line 3 Delete "funds designated" insert "general
32 fund".
33 Page 15-line 4 Delete.

- 1 Page 15-line 5 Delete "(i)".
- 2 Page 15-line 6 After "to" delete balance of line insert
3 "contract for actuarial services."
- 4 Page 15-lines 7 through 21 Delete entirely.
- 5 Page 16-lines 1 through 24 Delete entirely.
- 6 Page 17-lines 1 through 3 Delete entirely.
- 7 Page 17-line 4 Delete "8." insert "3.". THOMAS, MILLER



- 1 ✓ HB0163H21/ A CORRECTED COPY
- 2 ✓✓ Page 15-line 3 After "the" insert "general fund:" delete
3 balance of line.
- 4 ✓✓ Page 15-line 4 Delete.
- 5 ✓✓ Page 15-lines 11 through 21 Delete entirely.
- 6 ✓✓ Page 16-lines 1 through 22 Delete entirely. HAGEMAN

On 1
Adopted

- 1 ✓ HB0163H32/ A
- 2 ✓✓ Page 2-line 5 Delete "authorizing an".
- 3 ✓✓ Page 2-line 6 Delete.
- 4 ✓✓ Page 2-line 13 Delete "; assessments to repay" insert ".".
- 5 ✓✓ Page 2-line 14 Delete.
- 6 ✓✓ Page 2-line 15 Delete "(a)".
- 7 ✓✓ Page 2-lines 19 through 22 Delete entirely.
- 8 ✓✓ Page 3-lines 1 and 2 Delete entirely.
- 9 ✓✓ Page 3-line 3 After "26-33-113." delete balance of line.
- 10 ✓✓ Page 3-lines 5 through 17 Delete entirely.
- 11 ✓✓ Page 3-line 18 Delete "(b)".
- 12 ✓✓ Page 10-line 16 Delete "; AND" insert ".".
- 13 ✓✓ Page 10-lines 17 and 18 Delete entirely.
- 14 ✓✓ Page 16-lines 23 and 24 Delete entirely.
- 15 ✓✓ Page 17-lines 1 through 3 Delete entirely.
- 16 ✓✓ Page 17-line 4 Delete "8." insert "7.". HARRISON, TIPTON

Adopted ✓

THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WYOMING

House of Representatives

Cheyenne, February 24, 1968.

Mr. Speaker:

Your Committee No. 1 on JUDICIARY

to whom was referred H.B. No. 0163

respectfully reports same back to the House with the recommendation that

DO PASS.

AYES

NOES

EXCUSED

Rep. Harrison
Odde
Robertson
Rohrbach
Ryckman
Tate
Yordy
Tipton

0

Rep. Hansen

Harry B. Tipton
Harry B. Tipton

Chairman