### HOUSE BILL 0079

нв0079

AN ACT to create W.S. 26-13-124 relating to insurance; specifying unfair and deceptive insurance claims settlement practices; and providing for an effective date.

Introduced	by:	/ned	Kar	uin

DATE	ACTION	DATE	ACTION
N 1 35	READ FIRST TIME	218183	CONSIDERED ON COM OF MUCH
	REFERRED TO COM. NO.	1-1-1-	CONSIDERED ON COM OF WHOLE Indetentely Postpun a
	DELIVERED TO COM. NO.		
MN 1 7 1985	RETURNED		
	Bearmanded Amend and Do Par 10 days		·
M 1 8 1955	CONSIDERED IN COM. OF WHOLE		
	Standing Com. Amendment 1879HSI/A		
	ADOPTED		
	REPORMENDED BO		
1 1 1955	READ SECOND TIME		
	Amended as follows HB# 79 H21/A		
	ADOPTED		
W 2 1 1985	READ THIRD TIME		
	Amended as follows 71879 H 31 /4		
	ADOPTED		
	ADOPIED Ayes 9. Noss 4. Encused. 1. Absent. C.		
	Sent to Senate		
1/21/65	ENGROSSED.		
1/22/65	1. + 7. 1. 1.		
122/50	Received from House		
- lace ( 172	Read first time		
	Referred to Com. No. 3		
n 17/5-6	STANDING COMM. REPORT		
-Strike	DO PAL		

#### THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WYOMING

House of Representatives

HB 0079 H51/ Mr. Speaker:	Cheyenne, Januar	y 15 , <b>19</b> 85
Mr. Speaker:		
Your Committee No1	on JUDICIARY	
to whom was referred HB	<b>No.</b> 0079	
respectfully reports same back to the	House with the recommendation th	at HB0079
DO PASS with the following	g amendment;	

SEE SCHEDULE "A" ATTACHED

AYES		NOES	ABSENT EXCUSED
Rep.	Hansen Harrison Lummis Odde Robertson Ryckman Tate Tipton Wolfley Crowley	0	0

ELLEN CROWLEY

DW

#361329	- Third	Sens	Ein-
·· <del> </del>		7	

Date\_

181 185

## HOUSE ROLL CALL

## FORTY-EIGHTH WYOMING LEGISLATURE

	Ayes	Noes	Excused	Absent		Ayes	Noes	Excused	Absent
ARNOLD	レ				MURPHY	V			
BAKER		اسا			ODDE	v			
BARLOW	<u></u>				PARKER				
BIRLEFFI	L				PERKINS	V			
BLACKWELL					RATLIFF	1			
BROWN	سا				ROBERTSON	<u></u>			
BUDD		<u> </u>			RYCKMAN	/			
BURNS	س				SALISBURY	ممين			
BURTON	<u></u>				SANDERS	لسمعا			
BYRD	<u></u>				SCHWOPE				
CHAMBERLAIN		``س			SHREVE				
CROSS					786				
CROWLEY	<u></u>				SIMONS				
DICKEY	ب ا	. <u>-</u>		}	SORENSEN Conf.			1	
DOBOS	. 0			. <u></u>	STAUFFER	~			
GERINGER	<i></i>			- <u>-</u>	STRAND				
GETTER	<u>ر</u>				TATE	سب			
GRANT	<i>\\\</i>				THOMAS	<u></u>			
HAGEMAN	~				TIBBS	- Luni			
HANSEN	v			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	TIPPETS	السميا			
HARRISON	<i>\\\\\</i>		<u></u>		TIPTON	-			
HERBST	u				TYSDAL	سا			
HINES		-			WAGGENER				
HUMPHREY	سب				WALLIS	-سا			
JACKSON	س				WEAVER	-			
JENSEN	レ				WOLFLEY	レ			
JONES	سا				ZIMMERMAN	<u></u>			
KUNZ	1				ZUMBRUNNEN	-			
LAMB	l l				MR. SPEAKER	V			
LUMMIS	-سنا				PRESENT		AYES	59	
MACMILLAN	U						NOES	f	<u>-</u>
MALDONADO	سسا						EXCU:		1
MARTON	سي						ABSE		
MCILVAIN	-						TOTAL		64
MEENAN	~								
MICHELI	Land								

To Com. No Stand Repo Com Whole 2nd Readir	ort Do Amd Not Do Amd Not	Second Horton To Com No.  Stand Reporton Whole  2nd Reading  3rd Reading	t Do Amd Not Do Amd Not
			INIRODUCED
1985	STATE OF N	WYOMING	85LSO-0268.01
	HOUSE BILL NO	. 0079	
Unfair insurand	ce claim practices.		
Sponsored by:	Representative(s)	HARRISON	
	A BIL	L	
	for		
1 AN ACT to	create W.S. 26-13	-124 relating t	o insurance;
2 specifyir	ng unfair and dece	ptive insurance c	laims settle-
3 ment prac	ctices; and providing	g for an effectiv	e date.
4 Be It Ena	acted by the Legisla	ture of the State	of Wyoming:
5 Sec	tion 1. W.S. 26-13-	124 is created to	read:
6 26-	13-124. Unfair clai	ms settlement pra	ctices.
7 (a)	A person is con	sidered to be e	ngaging in an
8 unfair m	ethod of competition	and unfair and d	eceptive act
9 or prac	tice in the busine	ss of insurance i	f that person

- 1 commits or performs with such frequency as to indicate a
- 2 general business practice any of the following unfair
- 3 claims settlement practices:
- 4 (i) Misrepresenting to claimants pertinent
- 5 facts or insurance policy provisions relating to any cov-
- 6 erages at issue;
- 7 (ii) Failing to acknowledge and act reasonably
- 8 promptly upon communications with respect to claims aris-
- 9 ing under insurance policies;
- 10 (iii) Failing to adopt and implement reason-
- able standards for the prompt investigation and processing
- of claims arising under insurance policies;
- 13 (iv) Failing to affirm or deny coverage of
- 14 claims within a reasonable time after proof of loss
- 15 requirements have been completed and submitted by the
- 16 insured;
- 17 (v) Not attempting in good faith to carry out
- 18 prompt, fair and equitable settlements of claims in which
- 19 liability is reasonably clear;
- 20 (vi) Compelling insureds to institute litiga-
- 21 tion to recover amounts due under an insurance policy by

- 1 offering substantially less than the amounts ultimately
- 2 recovered in actions brought by those insureds, when those
- 3 insureds have made claims for amounts reasonably similar
- 4 to the amounts ultimately recovered;
- 5 (vii) Attempting to settle a claim by an
- 6 insured for less than the amount to which a reasonable
- 7 person would have believed he was entitled by reference to
- 8 written or printed advertising material accompanying or
- 9 made part of an application;
- 10 (viii) Attempting to settle claims on the
- 11 basis of an application which was altered without notice
- 12 to, or knowledge or consent of, the insured, his represen-
- 13 tative, agent or broker;
- 14 (ix) Failing, after payment of a claim, to
- inform insureds or beneficiaries, upon request by them, of
- 16 the coverage under which payment has been made;
- 17 (x) Making known to insureds or claimants a
- 18 practice of the insurer of appealing from arbitration
- 19 awards in favor of insureds or claimants for the purpose
- 20 of compelling them to accept settlements or compromises
- 21 less than the amount awarded in arbitration;
- 22 (xi) Delaying the investigation or payment of

- l claims by requiring an insured, claimant, or the physician
- of either, to submit a preliminary claim report, and then
- 3 requiring the subsequent submission of formal proof of
- 4 loss forms, both of which submissions contain substan-
- 5 tially the same information;
- 6 (xii) Failing to settle claims promptly, where
- 7 liability is apparent, under one (1) portion of the insur-
- 8 ance policy coverage in order to influence settlements
- 9 under other portions of the insurance policy coverage;
- 10 (xiii) Failing to provide promptly a reason-
- 11 able explanation of the basis relied on in the insurance
- 12 policy, in relation to the facts or applicable law, for
- 13 the denial of a claim or for the offer of a compromise
- 14 settlement;
- 15 (xiv) Directly advising a claimant not to
- obtain the services of an attorney; or
- 17 (xv) Misleading a claimant as to the applica-
- 18 ble statute of limitations.
- 19 Section 2. This act is effective May 23, 1985.
- 20 (END)

#### FISCAL NOTE

Anticipated REVENUE to:	Fiscal Year 19	Fiscal Year 19
TOTAL ESTIMATED REVENUE		
Anticipated COST to:	Fiscal Year 19	Fiscal Year 19
TOTAL ESTIMATED COST		

- 1. A minimal amount of revenue may be generated by fines imposed by violating the provisions of the bill.
- 2. No apparent personnel impact.

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SCHEDULE A 2 After "26-13-124" insert "and 26-13-125". Page 1-line 1 3 After ": " insert "establishing standards Page 1-line 3 4 for prompt, fair and equitable settlements 5 applicable to automobile insurance; ". 6 Delete "is" insert "and 26-13-125 are". Page 1-line 5 7 Page 2-line 16 After "insured" insert "as required by W.S. 8 26-15-124". Delete "by an". 10 Page 3-line 5 Page 3-line 6 Delete "insured". 11 After "insured" insert "; " and delete bal-Page 3-line 12 12 ance of line. 13 Page 3-line 13 Delete line entirely. 14 "apparent" insert "reasonably Delete 15 Page 4-line 7 clear". 16 Delete "or". Page 4-line 16 17 Delete "." insert ";". 18 Page 4-line 18 Page 4-After line 18 insert: 19 Refusing to pay claims without con-20 ducting a reasonable investigation based upon all available 21 information: 22 Failing to fully disclose to first 23 (xvii) party claimants all pertinent benefits, coverages or other 24 provisions of an insurance policy or insurance contract 25 under which a claim is presented; 26 (xviii) Denying a claim for failure to exhibit 27 property that has sustained loss or damage for which the claim has been filed without proof of demand and unfounded 28 29 refusal by a claimant to do so; 30 (xix) Except where there is a time limit speci-31 fied in the policy, making statements, written or otherwise, 32 requiring a claimant to give written notice of loss or proof 33 of loss within a specified time limit and which seek to relieve the company of its obligations if the time limit is 34 35 not complied with unless the failure to comply with the time 36 limit prejudices the insurer's rights; 37 (xx) Requesting a first party claimant to sign a 38 release that extends beyond the subject matter that gave 39

41 (xxi) Denying a claim on the grounds of a spe-

rise to the claim payment;

cific policy provision, condition or exclusion unless reference to such provision, condition or exclusion is included in the denial. The denial must be given to the claimant in writing and the claim file of the insurer shall contain a copy of the denial;

(xxii) Failing to settle first party claims on the basis that responsibility for payment should be assumed by others except as may otherwise be provided by policy provisions:

(xxiii) Continuing negotiations for settlement of a claim directly with a claimant or his attorney, where the continuation of the negotiations may cause the time limit established by any applicable statute of limitations or the policy or contract of insurance to expire, without giving written notice that the time limit may be expiring and may affect the claimant's rights under the policy or contract of insurance. The notice shall be given to first party claimants thirty (30) days and to third party claimants sixty (60) days before the date on which such time limit may expire; or

(xxiv) Making statements which indicate that the rights of a third party claimant may be impaired if a form or release is not completed within a given period of time unless the statement is given for the purpose of notifying the third party claimant of the provision of a statute of limitations.

# 26-13-125. Standards for prompt, fair and equitable settlements applicable to automobile insurance.

- (a) When the insurance policy provides for the adjustment and settlement of first party automobile total losses on the basis of actual cash value or replacement with another of like kind and quality, one (1) of the following methods shall apply:
- (i) The insurer may elect to offer a replacement automobile which is a specific comparable automobile available to the insured, with all applicable taxes, license fees and other fees incident to transfer of or evidence of ownership of the automobile paid, at no cost other than any deductible provided in the policy. The offer and any rejection thereof shall be documented in the claim file;
- (ii) The insurer may elect a cash settlement based upon the actual cost, less any deductible provided in the policy, to purchase a comparable automobile including all applicable taxes, license fees and other fees incident to transfer of evidence of ownership of a comparable automobile. The cost may be determined by:
- (A) The cost of a comparable automobile in the local market area when a comparable automobile is available in the local market area; or
- (B) One (1) of two (2) or more quotations obtained by the insurer from two (2) or more qualified deal-

ers located within the local market area when a comparable automobile is not available in the local market area.

- (iii) When a first party automobile total loss is settled on a basis which deviates from the methods described in paragraphs (i) and (ii) of this subsection, the deviation shall be supported by documentation giving particulars of the automobile condition. Any deductions from the cost, including deduction for salvage, shall be measurable, discernible, itemized and specified as to dollar amount and shall be appropriate in amount. The basis for the settlement shall be fully explained to the first party claimant.
- (b) Where liability and damages are reasonably clear, insurers shall not recommend that third party claimants make claim under their own policies solely to avoid paying claims under the insurer's insurance policy or insurance contract.
- (c) Insurers shall not require a claimant to travel unreasonably either to inspect a replacement automobile, to obtain a repair estimate or to have the automobile repaired at a specific repair shop.
- (d) If an insurer prepares an estimate of the cost of automobile repairs, the estimate shall be in an amount for which it may be reasonably expected the damage can be satisfactorily repaired. The insurer shall give a copy of the estimate to the claimant and may furnish to the claimant the names of one (1) or more conveniently located repair shops.
- (e) When the amount claimed is reduced because of betterment or depreciation, all information for the reduction shall be contained in the claim file. The deductions shall be itemized and specified as to dollar amount and shall be appropriate for the amount of deductions.
- (f) When the insurer elects to repair and designates a specific repair shop for automobile repairs, the insurer shall cause the damaged automobile to be restored to its condition prior to the loss at no additional cost to the claimant other than as stated in the policy and within a reasonable period of time.
- (g) The insurer shall not use as a basis for cash settlement with a first party claimant an amount which is less than the amount which the insurer would pay if repairs were made, other than in total loss situations, unless the amount is agreed to by the insured.\*. -HARRISON

House of In To Com. No. Stand Report D Com Whole D 2nd Reading Am 3rd Reading Am	o_Amd_Not_ o_Amd_Not_	To Com NStand ReCom Whol	port Do_Amd_Not_
1985	STATE OF V	YYOMING	85LS0-0268/eng
	HOUSE BILL NO	0079	<b>ENGROSSE</b>
Unfair insurance cl	aim practices.		
Sponsored by: Re	presentative(s)  A BILI		
	for	•	
1 AN ACT to cre		-124 relating	g to insurance;
2 specifying u	nfair and decep	otive insuranc	ce claims settle-
3 ment practice	s; and providing	g for an effec	ctive date.
4 Be It Enacted	by the Legislat	ture of the St	tate of Wyoming:
5 Section	1. W.S. 26-13-3	124 is created	d to read:
6 <u>26-13-12</u>	4. Unfair clair	ms settlement	practices.

unfair method of competition and unfair and deceptive act

or practice in the business of insurance if that person

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(a) A person is considered to be engaging in an

- 1 commits or performs with such frequency as to indicate a
- 2 general business practice any of the following unfair
- 3 claims settlement practices:
- 4 (i) Misrepresenting pertinent facts or insur-
- 5 ance policy provisions relating to coverages at issue;
- 6 (ii) Failing to acknowledge and act reasonably
- 7 promptly upon communications with respect to claims aris-
- 8 ing under insurance policies;
- 9 (iii) Failing to adopt and implement reason-
- 10 able standards for the prompt investigation of claims
- 11 arising under insurance policies;
- 12 (iv) Refusing to pay claims without conducting
- 13 a reasonable investigation based upon all available infor-
- 14 mation;
- 15 (v) Failing to affirm or deny coverage of
- 16 claims within a reasonable time after proof of loss state-
- 17 ments have been completed;
- 18 (vi) Not attempting in good faith to effectu-
- 19 ate prompt, fair and equitable settlements of claims in
- which liability has become reasonably clear; 20
- 21 (vii) Compelling insureds to institute litiga-

- 1 tion to recover amounts due under an insurance policy by
- 2 offering substantially less than the amounts ultimately
- 3 recovered in actions brought by such insureds;
- 4 (viii) Attempting to settle a claim for less
- 5 than the amount to which a reasonable man would have
- 6 believed he was entitled by reference to written or
- 7 printed advertising material accompanying or made part of
- 8 an application;
- 9 (ix) Attempting to settle claims on the basis
- of an application which was altered without notice to, or
- 11 knowledge or consent of the insured;
- 12 (x) Making claims payments to insureds or ben-
- 13 eficiaries not accompanied by statement setting forth the
- 14 coverage under which the payments are being made;
- 15 (xi) Making known to insured or claimants a
- 16 policy of appealing from arbitration awards in favor of
- insureds or claimants for the purpose of compelling them
- 18 to accept settlements or compromises less than the amount
- 19 awarded in arbitration;
- 20 (xii) Delaying the investigation or payment of
- 21 claims by requiring an insured, claimant, or the physician
- 22 of either to submit a preliminary claim report and then

- 1 requiring the subsequent submission of formal proof of
- 2 loss forms, both of which submissions contain substan-
- 3 tially the same information;
- 4 (xiii) Failing to promptly settle claims,
- 5 where liability has become reasonably clear, under one (1)
- 6 portion of the insurance policy coverage in order to
- 7 influence settlements under other portions of the insur-
- 8 ance policy coverage; or
- 9 (xiv) Failing to promptly provide a reasonable
- 10 explanation of the basis in the insurance policy in rela-
- 11 tion to the facts or applicable law for denial of a claim
- or for the offer of a compromise settlement. 12
- 13 Section 2. This act is effective May 23, 1985.
- 14 (END)

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1 V MB0079HS1/
                    After "26-13-124" insert "and
    Page 1-line 1
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26-13-125".

After ";" insert "establishing standards Page 1-line 3 for prompt, fair and equitable settlements applicable to automobile insurance; ".

- Delete "is" insert "and 26-13-125 are". Page 1-line 5 6
- After "insured" insert "as required by W.S. Page 2-line 16 7 26-15-124". 8
- Delete "by an". Page 3-line 5

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- Delete "insured". Page 3-line 6 10
- After "insured" insert ";" and delete bal-Page 3-line 12 11 ance of line. 12
- Page 3-line 13 Delete line entirely. 13
- "apparent" insert "reasonably Page 4-line 7 Delete 14 clear". 15
- Delete "or". Page 4-line 16 16
- Delete "." insert ";". 17 Page 4-line 18
  - Page 4-After line 18 insert:
- Refusing to pay claims without con-19 "(xvi) ducting a reasonable investigation based upon all available 20 information: 21
- Failing to fully disclose to first 22 (xvii) party claimants all pertinent benefits, coverages or other provisions of an insurance policy or insurance contract 23 24 under which a claim is presented; 25
  - (xviii) Denying a claim for failure to exhibit property that has sustained loss or damage for which the claim has been filed without proof of demand and unfounded refusal by a claimant to do so;
- (xix) Except where there is a time limit 30 fied in the policy, making statements, written or otherwise, 31 requiring a claimant to give written notice of loss or proof 32 loss within a specified time limit and which seek to 33 relieve the company of its obligations if the time limit 34 not complied with unless the failure to comply with the time 35. limit prejudices the insurer's rights; 36
- Requesting a first party claimant to sign a 37 release that extends beyond the subject matter that rise to the claim payment;
- (xxi) Denying a claim on the grounds of a 40 cific policy provision, condition or exclusion unless refer-41 ence to such provision, condition or exclusion is included 42

in the denial. The denial must be given to the claimant in writing and the claim file of the insurer shall contain a copy of the denial;

(xxii) Failing to settle first party claims on the basis that responsibility for payment should be assumed by others except as may otherwise be provided by policy provisions;

(xxiii) Continuing negotiations for settlement of a claim directly with a claimant or his attorney, where the continuation of the negotiations may cause the time limit established by any applicable statute of limitations or the policy or contract of insurance to expire, without giving written notice that the time limit may be expiring and may affect the claimant's rights under the policy or contract of insurance. The notice shall be given to first party claimants thirty (30) days and to third party claimants sixty (60) days before the date on which such time limit may expire; or

(xxiv) Making statements which indicate that the rights of a third party claimant may be impaired if a form or release is not completed within a given period of time unless the statement is given for the purpose of notifying the third party claimant of the provision of a statute of limitations.

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- (ii) The insurer may elect a cash settlement based upon the actual cost, less any deductible provided in the policy, to purchase a comparable automobile including all applicable taxes, license fees and other fees incident to transfer of evidence of ownership of a comparable automobile. The cost may be determined by:
- (A) The cost of a comparable automobile in the local market area when a comparable automobile is available in the local market area; or
- (B) One (1) of two (2) or more quotations obtained by the insurer from two (2) or more qualified dealers located within the local market area when a comparable automobile is not available in the local market area.

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When a first party automobile total loss settled on a basis which deviates from the methods described in paragraphs (i) and (ii) of this subsection, the deviation shall be supported by documentation giving particulars of the automobile condition. Any deductions from the cost, including deduction for salvage, shall be measurable, discernible, itemized and specified as to dollar amount and shall be appropriate in amount. The basis for the settlement shall be fully explained to the first party

- Where liability and damages are reasonably clear, insurers shall not recommend that third party claimants make claim under their own policies solely to avoid paying claims under the insurer's insurance policy or insurance contract.
- (c) Insurers shall not require a claimant to travel unreasonably either to inspect a replacement automobile, to obtain a repair estimate or to have the automobile repaired at a specific repair shop.
- (d) If an insurer prepares an estimate of the cost of automobile repairs, the estimate shall be in an amount for which it may be reasonably expected the damage can be satisfactorily repaired. The insurer shall give a copy of the estimate to the claimant and may furnish to the claimant the of one (1) or more conveniently located repair shops.
- When the amount claimed is reduced because of bet-(e) terment or depreciation, all information for the reduction shall be contained in the claim file. The deductions shall be itemized and specified as to dollar amount and shall appropriate for the amount of deductions.
- When the insurer elects to repair and designates a specific repair shop for automobile repairs, the insurer shall cause the damaged automobile to be restored to its condition prior to the loss at no additional cost to the claimant other than as stated in the policy and within a reasonable period of time.
- The insurer shall not use as a basis for cash set-(g) tlement with a first party claimant an amount which is less than the amount which the insurer would pay if repairs were made, other than in total loss situations, unless the amount is agreed to by the insured.". -CROWLEY, CHAIRMAN

(Cmx.)

11379 Cout

1 1	HB0079H21/A. Letter by H3777	
2	Delete the standing committee amendment (HB0079HS1/A	) -
3 4 5	Page 1-line 2 Delete "specifying" insert "grant commissioner rulemaking authority to".	
6	Page 1-lines 7 through 9 Delete entirely.	
7	Page 2-line 1 through 21 Delete entirely.	
8	Page 3 lines 1 through 22 Delete entirely.	
9 10 11 12 13	Page 4-lines 1 through 18 Delete entirely and insecommissioner may promulgate rearules and regulations defining undeceptive insurance settlement produced which constitute unfair trade produced this chapter. "-THOMAS	sonable air and actices

(Int)

- 1. HB0079H31/A
  2 Delete the Thomas second reading amendment (HB0079H21/A).
- 3 XDelete the Standing committee amendment (HB0079HS1/A).
- 4 XPage 2-lines 4 through 21 Delete entirely.
- 5 Page 3-lines 1 through 22 Delete entirely.
- 6 Page 4-lines 1 through 18 Delete entirely.
- o Prage 4-11mes i chrough to betete entirer
- 7 Page 4-After line 18 Insert:

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arbitration;

- 8 "(i) Misrepresenting pertinent facts or insurance policy
- "(1) Misrepresenting pertinent facts orprovisions relating to coverages at issue;
- 10 (ii) Failing to acknowledge and act reasonably promptly
- 11 upon communications with respect to claims arising under insurance policies;
- (iii) Failing to adopt and implement reasonable standards for the prompt investigation of claims arising under insurance policies;
- (iv) Refusing to pay claims without conducting a reasonable investigation based upon all available information;
   (v) Failing to affirm or deny coverage of claims within a
- reasonable time after proof of loss statements have been completed;

  (vi) Not attempting in good faith to effectuate prompt,

fair and equitable settlements of claims in which liability

- has become reasonably clear;

  (vii) Compelling insureds to institute litigation to recover amounts due under an insurance policy by offering substantially less than the amounts ultimately recovered in actions brought by such insureds:
- actions brought by such insureds;

  (viii) Attempting to settle a claim for less than the amount to which a reasonable man would have believed he was entitled by reference to written or printed advertising
- material accompanying or made part of an application;

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- cation which was altered without notice to, or knowledge or consent of the insured;

  (x) Making claims payments to insureds or beneficiaries not
- accompanied by statement setting forth the coverage under which the payments are being made;

  (xi) Making known to insured or claimants a policy of appealing from arbitration awards in favor of insureds or claimants for the purpose of compelling them to accept set-

tlements or compromises less than the amount awarded in

- (xii) Delaying the investigation or payment of claims by requiring an insured, claimant, or the physician of either to submit a preliminary claim report and then requiring the subsequent submission of formal proof of loss forms, both of which submissions contain substantially the same information;
- 7 (xiii) Failing to promptly settle claims, where liability 8 has become reasonably clear, under one portion of the insur-9 ance policy coverage in order to influence settlements under 10 other portions of the insurance policy coverage; or
- 11 (xiv) Failing to promptly provide a reasonable explanation 12 of the basis in the insurance policy in relation to the 13 facts or applicable law for denial of a claim or for the 14 offer of a compromise settlement.". -HARRISON

ADD PTED